

## PERSONS AGED 15 TO 64 YEARS : EMPLOYMENT STATUS AND PERIOD SINCE LEAVING SCHOOL, MAY 1976

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## EXPLANATORY NOTES

## Introduction

In May 1976 a survey, based on the quarterly population survey, was conducted throughout Australia in order to obtain information about the current employment status of persons aged 15 to 64 years, their age on leaving school and the year in which they had left.
2. The results of a similar survey (which was restricted to persons who had left school in the years 1970 to 1974) were published in a bulletin entitled School Leavers, 1970 to 1974: Their Employment Status and Education Experience in May 1975 (Reference No. 6.53).

## The population survey

3. The survey is based on a multi-stage area sample of private dwellings (about 30,000 houses, flats, etc.) and non-private dwellings (hotels, motels, etc.), and covers about two-thirds of one per cent of the population of Australia. The information is obtained each quarter from the occupants of selected dwellings by carefully chosen and specially trained interviewers. The interviews are carried out during a period of four weeks, so that there are four survey weeks in each of the months to which the survey relates. These four survey weeks are chosen so as to fall within the limits of the calendar month or with minimum encroachment into the adjacent months.

## Scope

4. The estimates given in this bulletin relate to all persons 15 to 64 years of age except those who were attending school, persons in institutions, persons permanently unable to work, members of the permanent armed forces and certain diplomatic personnel customarily excluded from census and estimated populations. Persons in institutions are those who were patients in hospitals and sanatoria, or inmates of gaols, reformatories, etc., and for whom for the purpose of the survey, the institution was regarded as their dwelling.

## Definitions

5. The labour force classification used in this survey conforms closely to that recommended by the Eighth International Conference of Labour Statisticians, 1954. The labour force category to which a person was assigned depended on his actual activity (i.e. whether working, looking for work, etc.) during a specified week, known as survey week, which is the week immediately preceding that in which the interview took place. The principal categories of the labour force appearing in the tables in this bulletin are defined in the following paragraphs.
6. The labour force comprises all persons who, during the survey week, were employed or unemployed as defined in paragraphs 7 and 8.
7. Employed persons comprise all those who, during the survey week,
(a) did any work for pay, profit commission or payment in kind, in a job or business, or on a farm (including employees employers and self-employed persons), or
(b) worked fifteen hours or more without pay in a family business (or farm), or
(c) had a job, business or farm, but were not at work because of illness, accident, leave, holiday, production hold-up due to bad weather, plant breakdown, etc., or because they were on strike.

A person who had a job but was temporarily laid off by his employer for the whole week without pay was excluded, and was classified as unemployed. A person who did some work during the week, however, before he either lost his job or was laid off, was classified as employed. A person who held more than one job is counted only once, in the job at which he worked most hours during the survey week.
8. Unemployed persons comprise all those who either:
(a) during the survey week did not work and did not have a job, but could have taken one had it been available, and had been looking for full-time or part-time work in the four weeks up to and including the survey week (including persons who would have been prevented from taking a job in the survey week by their own temporary illness or injury, or by their having made arrangements to start after the survey week in a new job in which they would have preferred to start in the survey week) or
(b) were waiting to be called back to a job from which they had been temporarily stood down without pay for four weeks or less (including the whole of the survey week).

A persons who either lost his job or was laid off during the survey week, but did some work at his job during the survey week, was classified as employed.
9. Full-time workers are those who usually work 35 hours a week or more and others who, although usually part-time workers, worked 35 hours or more during the survey week. Part-time workers are those who
usually work less than 35 hours a week and who did so during the survey week. When recording hours of work fractions of an hour are disregarded.
10. Persons not in the labour force are those who, during the survey week, were not in the categories 'employed' or 'unemployed' as defined. This category therefore includes persons without a job, business or farm who were not actively looking for work, and who, during the survey week, were either keeping house (unpaid), attending an educational institution (e.g. school or university), retired or voluntarily inactive. A person who worked less than 15 hours without pay in a family business during the survey week is also classified as not being in the labour force.
11. For the purpose of the survey, school was defined as primary or secondary school.
12. For a person undertaking a tertiary course of study the classification of the course as full-time, part-time or correspondence was determined by the respondent.

## Interpretation of results

13. Since the estimates in this statement are based on a sample, they may differ from the figures that would have been obtained from a complete census using the same questionnaires and procedures. An indication of the likely differences is given in the Technical Note, page 24. See also paragraph 6 of the Technical Note regarding non-sampling errors.
14. Caution should be exercised in comparing survey results for persons leaving school in different years. It should be borne in mind that the length of time since leaving school can have a marked effect on such aspects as the marital status and work experience of the leaver. Examples of these effects noticeable in the tables are:

- Table 1 indicates that generally the unemployment rate decreases as the period since leaving school increases, the reason being that
leavers in the earlier years would generally have had more work experience and a greater opportunity to obtain and keep a job.
- Tables 11-16 show a considerable difference in the proportion of leavers who were employed as professional, technical and related workers between those who had left school since January 1970 and those who had left in earlier years; the reason is that the latter would have had more time to complete appropriate tertiary qualifications and gain employment in this occupation group.


## Related publications

15. Other ABS publications which may be of interest include:
. Leavers from Schools, Universities or Other Educational Institutions (Reference No. 6.9).
. School leavers, 1970 to 1974 : Their Employment Status and Education Experience in May 1975 (Reference No. 6.53)
. University Statistics, Part 1 Students (1975) (Reference No. 13.7)
. Schools (1975) (Reference No. 13.5).

- Colleges of Advanced Education (1975) (Reference No. 13.13)

16. All publications produced by the ABS are listed in Publications of the Australian Bureau of Statistics (Reference No. 1.8) which is available free of charge from any ABS Office.

NOTE. Any discrepancies between totals and sums of components in tables are due to rounding.

* Estimates not published because they are subject to sampling variability too high for most practical uses. See page 24, paragraph 5.
. . Not applicable.

TABLE 1. PERSONS AGED 15 TO 64 YEARS (a) : EMPLOYMENT STATUS IN MAY 1976 AND YEAR LEFT SCHOOL

| Left school | Employed |  |  | Unemployed ('000) | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Unemploy- } \\ & \text { ment } \\ & \text { rate } \\ & (\text { per cent })(c) \end{aligned}$ | Total labour force (b) ('000) | Not in the labour force (b) ('000) | Total ('000) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Full-time ('000) | Part-time ('000) | $\begin{gathered} \text { Total } \\ \text { ('000) } \end{gathered}$ |  |  |  |  |  |
| MALES |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Before 1969 | 2,952.7 | 74.3 | 3,027.0 | 69.5 | 2.2 | 3,096.4 | 168.6 | 3,265.0 |
| 1969-1970 | 196.3 | 6.8 | 203.0 | 10.8 | 5.0 | 213.8 | 10.1 | 223.9 |
| 1971 | 85.4 | * | 87.8 | 6.6 | 7.0 | 94.4 | 8.0 | 102.4 |
| 1972 | 92.2 | 7.0 | 99.2 | 6.3 | 6.0 | 105.5 | 11.3 | 116.8 |
| 1973 | 89.4 | 7.0 | 96.4 | 8.4 | 8.0 | 104.8 | 12.9 | 117.7 |
| 1974 | 90.3 | 7.4 | 97.7 | 10.5 | 9.7 | 108.2 | 19.6 | 127.8 |
| Jan 1975 to May 1976 | 84.9 | 8.7 | 93.6 | 15.6 | 14.3 | 109.2 | 25.3 | 134.5 |
| Never went to school | 10.4 | * | 10.5 | * | * | 11.0 | 4.0 | 15.0 |
| Total | 3,601.4 | 113.7 | 3,715.1 | 128.2 | 3.3 | 3,843.4 | 259.7 | 4,103.0 |
| FEMALES |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Before 1969 | 858.3 | 557.8 | 1,416.2 | 52.3 | 3.6 | 1,468.5 | 1,765.9 | 3,234.4 |
| 1969-1970 | 130.0 | 16.1 | 146.1 | 8.4 | 5.4 | 154.5 | 64.9 | 219.4 |
| 1971 | 66.1 | 7.2 | 73.3 | 5.9 | 7.4 | 79.1 | 25.0 | 104.1 |
| 1972 | 73.8 | 8.2 | 82.0 | 5.5 | 6.3 | 87.4 | 26.1 | 113.5 |
| 1973 | 73.4 | 7.8 | 81.2 | 10.1 | 11.0 | 91.2 | 22.5 | 113.7 |
| 1974 | 74.7 | 8.6 | 83.3 | 11.9 | 12.5 | 95.2 | 25.3 | 120.5 |
| Jan 1975 to May 1976 | 58.0 | 11.7 | 69.7 | 16.2 | 18.8 | 85.9 | 36.4 | 122.3 |
| Never went to school | 7.1 | * | 8.8 | * | * | 9.6 | 17.7 | 27.3 |
| Total | 1,341.3 | 619.2 | 1,960.5 | 110.9 | 5.4 | 2,071.4 | $1,983.9$ | 4,055.3 |
| PERSONS |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Before 1969 | 3,811.0 | 632.1 | 4,443.1 | 121.8 | 2.7 | 4,564.9 | 1,934.5 | 6,499.4 |
| 1969-1970 | 326.3 | 22.9 | 349.1 | 19.1 | 5.2 | 368.3 | 75.0 | 443.3 |
| 1971 | 151.4 | 9.7 | 161.1 | 12.5 | 7.2 | 173.5 | 33.0 | 206.5 |
| 1972 | 165.9 | 15.2 | 181.2 | 11.8 | 6.1 | 193.0 | 37.4 | 230.3 |
| 1973 | 162.8 | 14.7 | 177.5 | 18.4 | 9.4 | 196.0 | 35.4 | 231.4 |
| 1974 | 165.0 | 16.0 | 181.0 | 22.4 | 11.0 | 203.4 | 44.9 | 248.3 |
| Jan 1975 to May 1976 | 142.9 | 20.4 | 163.3 | 31.8 | 16.3 | 195.1 | 61.7 | 256.8 |
| Never went to school | 17.4 | * | 19.3 | * | * | 20.7 | 21.7 | 42.3 |
| Total | 4,942.7 | 732.9 | 5,675.6 | 239.2 | 4.0 | 5,914.8 | 2,243.6 | 8,158.4 |

(a) Non-institutional civilians aged 15 years and over. See page 2, paragraph 4. (b) For definition see page 1, paragraph 6. (c) Unemployed as a proportion of Total labour force for the same group.
*Subject to sampling variability too high for most practical purposes. See page 24, paragraph 5.

TABLE 2. PERSONS AGED 15 TO 64 YEARS (a) : EMPLOYMENT STATUS IN MAY 1976 AND YEAR LEFT SCHOOL
(Per cent)

| Left school | Employed | Unemployed | Total labour force (b) | Not in the labour force | Total |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| MALES |  |  |  |  |  |
| Before 1969 | 92.7 | 2.1 | 94.8 | 5.2 | 100.0 |
| 1969-1970 | 90.7 | 4.8 | 95.5 | 4.5 | 100.0 |
| 1971 | 85.7 | 6.4 | 92.2 | 7.8 | 100.0 |
| 1972 | 84.9 | 5.4 | 90.4 | 9.6 | 100.0 |
| 1973 | 81.9 | 7.1 | 89.0 | 11.0 | 100.0 |
| 1974 | 76.4 | 8.2 | 84.7 | 15.3 | 100.0 |
| Jan 1975 to May 1976 | 69.6 | 11.6 | 81.2 | 18.8 | 100.0 |
| Never went to school | 69.9 | * | 73.5 | 26.5 | 100.0 |
| Total | 90.5 | 3.1 | 93.7 | 6.3 | 100.0 |

FEMALES

| Before 1969 | 43.8 | 1.6 | 45.4 | 54.6 | 100.0 |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $1969-1970$ | 66.6 | 3.8 | 70.4 | 29.6 | 100.0 |
| 1971 | 70.4 | 5.6 | 76.0 | 24.0 | 100.0 |
| 1972 | 72.2 | 4.8 | 77.0 | 23.0 | 100.0 |
| 1973 | 71.4 | 8.8 | 80.2 | 19.8 | 100.0 |
| 1974 | 69.1 | 9.9 | 79.0 | 21.0 | 100.0 |
| Jan 1975 to May 1976 | 57.0 | 13.2 | 70.2 | 29.8 | 100.0 |
| Never went to school | 32.4 | $*$ | 35.3 | 64.7 | 100.0 |
| Total | 48.3 |  |  |  | 48.9 |

PERSONS

| Before 1969 | 68.4 | 1.9 | 70.2 | 29.8 | 100.0 |
| :--- | :---: | ---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $1969-1970$ | 78.8 | 4.3 | 83.1 | 16.9 | 100.0 |
| 1971 | 78.0 | 6.0 | 84.0 | 16.0 | 100.0 |
| 1972 | 78.7 | 5.1 | 83.8 | 16.2 | 100.0 |
| 1973 | 76.7 | 8.0 | 84.7 | 15.3 | 100.0 |
| 1974 | 72.9 | 9.0 | 81.9 | 18.1 | 100.0 |
| Jan 1975 to May 1976 | 63.6 | 12.4 | 76.0 | 24.0 | 100.0 |
| Never went to school | 45.6 | $*$ | 48.8 | 51.2 | 100.0 |
| Total | 69.6 |  |  |  | 27.5 |

(a) See footnote (a) to Table 1. (b) Labour force participation rate. (i.e. the labour force in each group as a percentage of the population aged 15 to 64 years in Table 1 in the same group).

[^0]TABLE 3. PERSONS AGED 15 TO 64 YEARS (a) : EMPLOYMENT STATUS IN MAY 1976 AND YEAR LEFT SCHOOL ('000)


TABLE 3. PERSONS AGED 15 TO 64 YEARS (a) : EMPLOYMENT STATUS IN
MAY 1976 AND YEAR LEFT SCHOOL, - continued ('000)

| Left school | N.S.W. | Vic. | Qld. | S.A. | W.A. | Tas. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| NOT IN THE LABOUR FORCE |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Males - |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Before 1969 | 61.7 | 36.5 | 33.6 | 16.8 | 14.1 | 3.8 |
| $1969-1970$ |  | ] 4.9 |  |  |  | 3.8 |
| 1971 | - 10.4 | $f^{-4.9}$ | 4.9 | 3.1 | 2.0 |  |
| $1972$ |  |  | . |  |  | 2.9 |
| $1973$ | $4.9$ | J 5.3 |  |  | $7 \quad 2.7$ | 2.9 |
| 1974 | 5.4 | 〕 8.1 | $6.1$ | 5.3 | $\text { J } 2.7$ |  |
| Jan 1975 to May 1976 | 8.1 | 8.6 |  |  | $2.8$ |  |
| Never went to school | * | * | * | * | * | * |
| Total | 91.1 | 64.2 | 45.2 | 25.5 | 21.9 | 6.7 |
| Females - |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Before 1969 | 633.2 | 467.8 | 288.0 | 162.4 | 132.7 | 54.6 |
| 1969-1970 | 24.3 | 16.8 | 9.1 | 5.7 | 6.1 | 1.8 |
| $1971$ | 9.2 | 6.5 | 3.9 | 4.5 | $2.0$ |  |
| $1972$ | 9.5 | 5.4 | 5.2 | 4.5 | $\text { ]. } 3.4$ | 2.6 |
| $1973$ | 8.8 | 5.0 | 3.6 | 3.5 | $f 3.4$ | 2.6 |
| $1974$ | 9.1 | 6.5 | 4.1 | 3.5 | 2.3 | $1.9$ |
| Jan 1975 to May 1976 | 13.3 | 10.6 | 4.2 | 2.5 | 3.3 | 1.9 |
| Never went to school | 6.8 | 5.2 | * | * | * | * |
| Total | 714.1 | 524.0 | 319.7 | 179.6 | 151.3 | 61.0 |
| Persons - |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Before 1969 | 694.9 | 504.3 | 321.6 | 179.2 | 146.8 | 58.4 |
| 1969-1970 | 27.7 | 19.0 | 11.0 | 7.1 | 6.7 | 2.2 |
| 1971 | 12.3 | 9.2 | 4.9 | 2.8 | 2.4 |  |
| 1972 | 13.4 | 7.9 | 7.2 | 3.5 | 2.8 | 2.2 |
| 1973 | 13.7 | 7.9 | 5.6 | 2.9 | 2.8 | 1.5 |
| 1974 | 14.5 | 14.7 | 5.7 | 3.5 | 3.8 | * |
| Jan 1975 to May 1976 | 21.3 | 19.2 | 6.7 | 4.9 | 6.2 | 2.0 |
| Never went to school | 7.4 | 6.0 | * | * | * | * |
| Total | 805.2 | 588.2 | 364.9 | 205.0 | 173.2 | 67.8 |

TOTAL

| Males - |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Before 1969 | 1,181.4 | 864.1 | 477.3 | 296.8 | 284.9 | 93.3 |
| 1969-1970 | 81.2 | 59.2 | 31.5 | 21.4 | 18.1 | 5.8 |
| 1971 | 36.7 | 28.5 | 13.5 | 10.3 | 9.3 | 2.8 |
| 1972 | 39.0 | 30.7 | 19.1 | 12.0 | 10.8 | 4.0 |
| 1973 | 39.5 | 31.3 | 18.8 | 11.7 | 11.1 | 3.2 |
| 1974 | 44.4 | 36.9 | 18.4 | 11.4 | 10.4 | 4.4 |
| Jan 1975 to May 1976 | 44.8 | 37.9 | 20.5 | 13.4 | 10.9 | 4.4 |
| Never went to school | * | 5.5 | * | * | * | * |
| Total | 1,469.5 | 1,094.3 | 600.5 | 378.2 | 356.8 | 117.9 |
| Females - |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Before 1969 | 1,169.4 | 869.6 | 471.8 | 299.0 | 266.4 | 93.8 |
| 1969-1970 | 76.6 | 61.0 | 31.7 | 21.1 | 17.9 | 6.3 |
| 1971 | 35.2 | 28.1 | 14.9 | 10.8 | 9.6 | 3.3 |
| 1972 | 40.0 | 28.0 | 17.6 | 10.8 | 10.9 | 3.5 |
| 1973 | 40.4 | 30.0 | 16.0 | 12.4 | 8.9 | 4.1 |
| 1974 | 41.1 | 32.1 | 20.7 | 9.9 | 10.9 | 3.6 |
| Jan 1975 to May 1976 | 41.1 | 36.4 | 15.0 | 12.7 | 10.3 | 4.9 |
| Never went to school | 9.3 | 9.6 | * | * | 2.2 | * |
| Total | 1,453.2 | 1,094.8 | 590.0 | 377.9 | 337.1 | 119.9 |
| Persons - |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Before 1969 | 2,350.8 | 1,733.8 | 949.0 | 595.8 | 551.3 | 187.1 |
| 1969-1970 | 157.8 | 120.2 | 63.2 | 42.5 | 36.0 | 12.1 |
| 1971 | 71.8 | 56.6 | 28.4 | 21.1 | 18.9 | 6.1 |
| 1972 | 79.0 | 58.7 | 36.7 | 22.8 | 21.7 | 7.5 |
| 1973 | 79.9 | 61.3 | 34.8 | 24.1 | 20.0 | 7.3 |
| 1974 | 85.5 | 69.0 | 39.1 | 21.3 | 21.3 | 8.1 |
| Jan 1975 to May 1976 | 86.0 | 74.2 | 35.5 | 26.1 | 21.3 | 9.3 |
| Never went to school | 11.8 | 15.2 | 3.8 | * | 3.4 | * |
| Total | 2,922.7 | 2,189.1 | 1,190.5 | 756.0 | 693.9 | 237.9 |

(a) See footnote (a) to Table 1.

* Subject to sampling variability too high for most practical uses. See page 24, paragraph 5.

| Left school | Age on leaving school (years) |  |  |  |  |  | Never went to school | Total |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Under 14 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 and over |  |  |
| EMPLOYED |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Before 1930 | 41.0 | 79.4 | 30.0 | 11.3 | * | * |  | 165.9 |
| 1930-1939 | 131.7 | 300.0 | 161.5 | 101.2 | 49.7 | 35.0 |  | 779.1 |
| 1940-1949 | 130.8 | 284.2 | 316.2 | 177.4 | 96.4 | 60.7 |  | 1,065.7 |
| 1950-1954 | 45.7 | 119.7 | 204.5 | 107.3 | 52.8 | 37.7 |  | 567.7 |
| 1955-1959 | 37.6 | 95.3 | 222.3 | 127.7 | 67.8 | 48.4 |  | 599.2 |
| 1960-1964 | 20.4 | 76.7 | 234.3 | 171.0 | 116.4 | 65.7 |  | 684.5 |
| 1965-1966 | 4.1 | 17.2 | 92.2 | 77.8 | 58.3 | 34.6 |  | 284.1 |
| 1967-1968 |  | 12.3 | 79.0 | 84.2 | 62.2 | 56.7 |  | 296.8 |
| 1969-1970 | 6.0 | 10.4 | 86.0 | 98.8 | 83.9 | 68.7 |  | 349.1 |
| 1971 to May 1976 |  | 27.6 | 240.6 | 273.6 | 184.0 | 136.1 | $\cdots$ | 864.1 |
| Never went to school | . | . | . | . | . | . | 19.3 | 19.3 |
| Total | 417.3 | 1,022.8 | 1,666.8 | 1,230.2 | 774.9 | 544.4 | 19.3 | 5,675.6 |
| UNEMPLOYED |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Before 1930 | * | * | * |  |  |  |  | 4.1 |
| 1930-1939 | $5.8$ | $4.1$ | * | $5.1$ | $4.4$ |  |  | 16.8 |
| 1940-1949 | $7.9$ | $7.5$ | $6.7$ | 」 |  | $4.4$ | . | 25.3 |
| 1950-1954 |  | $5.1$ | $4.3$ |  |  | $\text { F } 4.4$ | . | 14.5 |
| 1955-1959 |  |  |  |  | $1$ |  | $\cdots$ | 15.6 |
| 1960-1964 |  | $5.0$ | $6.7$ | $4.3$ | $9.3$ | I | . | 19.1 |
| 1965-1966 | $4.2$ |  | 5.9 | $5.7$ | $9 .$ |  | $\cdots$ | 12.8 |
| 1967-1968 |  | * | 5.5 | $5 \quad 5.7$ |  | - 4.1 - |  | 13.5 |
| 1969-1970 |  | . | 7.5 | 7.0 |  | [ | . . | 19.1 |
| 1971 to May 1976 |  | 8.7 |  | 24.2 |  | 9.0 | . | 96.9 |
| Never went to school | . |  | . |  |  |  | * | * |
| Total | 17.0 | 37.6 | 82.3 | 51.1 | 32.2 | 17.6 | * | 239.2 |
| TOTAL LABOUR FORCE |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Before 1930 | 43.0 | 81.2 | 30.2 | 11.4 | * | * | $\cdots$ | 170.0 |
| 1930-1939 | 137.4 | 304.0 | 164.6 | 102.5 | 51.6 | 35.8 | . | 795.9 |
| 1940-1949 | 134.7 | 291.7 | 322.9 | 181.2 | 98.9 | 61.6 | . | 1,091.0 |
| 1950-1954 | 46.8 | 124.8 | 208.9 | 110.0 | 53.1 | 38.6 |  | 582.3 |
| 1955-1959 | 39.5 | 99.1 | 228.6 | 129.7 | 68.9 | 49.0 |  | 614.8 |
| 1960-1964 | 21.8 | 80.0 | 241.0 | 175.3 | 118.7 | 66.8 | . | 703.6 |
| 1965-1966 | 4.6 | 18.3 | 98.1 . | 79.9 | 60.4 | 35.6 | . | 296.9 |
| 1967-1968 |  | 13.3 | 84.5 | 87.8 | 64.1 | 58.1 |  | 310.3 |
| $1969-1970$ | $6.5$ | 11.7 | 93.6 | 105.8 | 85.4 | 70.5 | . | 368.3 |
| 1971 to May 1976 |  | 36.3 | 276.8 | 297.8 | 202.4 | 145.1 |  | 960.9 |
| Never went to school | . |  | . |  |  | . | 20.7 | 20.7 |
| Total | 434.3 | 1,060.4 | 1,749.1 | 1,281.3 | 807.1 | 562.0 | 20.7 | 5,914.8 |
| NOT IN THE LABOUR FORCE |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Before 1930 | 62.1 | 121.5 | 38.2 | 19.0 | 4.4 | * | . | 246.0 |
| 1930-1939 | - 76.3 | 201.5 | 107.7 | 61.6 | 25.2 | 18.2 | . | 490.6 |
| 1940-1949 | 44.6 | 104.4 | 106.3 | 55.1 | 21.9 | 13.7 | . . | 346.0 |
| 1950-1954 | 17.6 | 35.1 | 68.5 | 28.8 | 12.2 | 4.0 | . . | 166.1 |
| 1955-1959 | 15.1 | 41.5 | 86.0 | 39.1 | 17.8 | 9.2 | . . | 208.6 |
| 1960-1964 | 13.0 | 35.9 | 110.3 | 67.6 | 35.4 | 16.0 | . | 278.2 |
| 1965-1966 |  | 8.8 | 45.1 | 31.6 | 15.8 | 5.0 | . | 107.8 |
| $1967-1968$ | 4.9 | 5.8 | 32.1 | 23.5 | 17.4 | 11.2 | . | 91.2 |
| $1969-1970$ | 4.9 | 4.2 | 24.2 | 21.7 | 13.7 | 10.7 | . . | 75.0 |
| 1971 to May 1976 |  | 6.7 | 33.3 | 39.3 | 76.1 | 55.2 | .. | 212.4 |
| Never went to school | . | . | . | . | . | $\cdots$ | 21.7 | 21.7 |
| Total | 233.5 | 565.3 | 651.9 | 387.4 | 239.7 | 144.1 | 21.7 | 2,243.6 |
| TOTAL |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Before 1930 | 105.1 | 202.6 | 68.4 | 30.3 | 7.8 | * | . | 416.0 |
| 1930-1939 | 213.8 | 505.5 | 272.3 | 164.1 | 76.8 | 54.0 | . | 1,286.5 |
| 1940-1949 | 179.3 | 396.1 | 429.2 | 236.3 | 120.8 | 75.3 | . | 1,437.0 |
| 1950-1954 | 64.3 | 159.9 | 277.4 | 138.8 | 65.3 | 42.6 | . | 748.4 |
| 1955-1959 | 54.5 | 140.6 | 314.6 | 168.8 | 86.7 | 58.3 | . | 823.4 |
| 1960-1964 | 34.9 | 115.8 | 351.4 | 242.9 | 154.2 | 82.7 |  | 981.9 |
| 1965-1966 | 6.1 | 27.1 | 143.2 | 111.5 | 76.2 | 40.6 | $\cdots$ | 404.7 |
| 1967-1968 | 7. 5.5 | 19.0 | 116.6 | 111.3 | 81.5 | 69.3 | . . | 401.4 |
| 1969-1970 | ] 5.5 | 15.9 | 117.8 | 127.5 | 99.1 | 81.2 | . | 443.3 |
| 1971 to May 1976 | 4.4 | 43.0 | 310.1 | 337.1 | 278.5 | 200.3 |  | 1,173.3 |
| Never went to school | . | $\cdots$ | . | . | . | $\cdots$ | 42.3 | 42.3 |
| Total | 667.8 | 1,625.6 | 2,401.0 | 1,668.7 | 1,046.8 | 706.1 | 42.3 | 8,158.4 |

(a) See footnote (a) to Table 1.

* Less than 4,000. See page 24, paragraph 5.

TABLE 5. PERSONS AGED 15 TO 64 YEARS (a) : EMPLOYMENT STATUS IN MAY 1976 AND AGE LEFT SCHOOL. ('000)

| Age on leaving school (years) | Employed | Unemployed | Total labour force | Not in the labour force | Total |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| MALES |  |  |  |  |  |
| Under 14 | 303.9 | 10.1 | 313.9 | 30.2 | 344.2 |
| 14 | 715.0 | 23.6 | 738.5 | 64.0 | 802.5 |
| 15 | 1,066.2 | 43.4 | 1,109.7 | 37.3 | 1,147.0 |
| 16 | 756.3 | 23.2 | 779.5 | 30.6 | 810.1 |
| 17 | 482.0 | 15.0 | 497.0 | 47.8 | 544.8 |
| 18 and over | 381.3 | 12.4 | 393.7 | 45.7 | 439.4 |
| Never went to school | 10.5 | * | 11.0 | 4.0 | 15.0 |
| Total | 3,715.1 | 128.2 | 3,843.4 | 259.7 | 4,103.0 |

FEMALES

| Under 14 | 113.5 | 6.9 | 120.4 | 203.3 | 323.6 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 14 | 307.8 | 14.0 | 321.8 | 501.3 | 823.1 |
| 15 | 600.5 | 38.9 | 639.4 | 614.5 | $1,254.0$ |
| 16 | 473.9 | 27.9 | 501.8 | 356.8 | 858.6 |
| 17 | 292.9 | 17.2 | 310.1 | 192.0 | 502.1 |
| 18 and over | 163.1 | 5.2 | 168.3 | 98.4 | 266.6 |
| Never went to school |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | 9.6 | 17.7 | 27.3 |
| Total | $1,960.5$ | 110.9 | $2,071.4$ | $1,983.9$ | $4,055.3$ |


| PERSONS |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Under 14 | 417.3 | 17.0 | 434.3 | 233.5 | 667.8 |
| 14 | $1,022.8$ | 37.6 | $1,060.4$ | 565.3 | $1,625.6$ |
| 15 | $1,666.8$ | 82.3 | $1,749.1$ | 651.9 | $2,401.0$ |
| 16 | $1,230.2$ | 51.1 | $1,281.3$ | 387.4 | $1,668.7$ |
| 17 | 774.9 | 32.2 | 807.1 | 239.7 | $1,046.8$ |
| 18 and over | 544.4 | 17.6 | 562.0 | 144.1 | 706.1 |
| Never went to school | 19.3 |  |  | 20.7 | 21.7 |
| Total | $\mathbf{5 , 6 7 5 . 6}$ | $\mathbf{2 3 9 . 2}$ | $\mathbf{5 , 9 1 4 . 8}$ | $\mathbf{2 , 2 4 3 . 6}$ | 42.3 |

(a) See footnote (a) to Table 1.

* Less than 4,000. See page 24, paragraph 5.

TABLE 6. PERSONS AGED 15 TO 64 YEARS (a) : YEAR AND AGE LEFT SCHOOL, MAY 1976 ('000)

| Left school | ('000) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Age on leaving school (years) |  |  |  |  |  | Never went to school | Total |
|  | Under 14 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 and over |  |  |
| MALES |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Before 1930 | 52.6 | 98.8 | 32.7 | 13.7 | * | * | . | 201.7 |
| 1930-1939 | 115.6 | 245.9 | 126.5 | 72.9 | 37.3 | 32.1 | . | 630.3 |
| 1940-1949 | 95.6 | 198.3 | 210.3 | 114.1 | 63.8 | 47.3 | . | 729.3 |
| 1950-1954 | 29.7 | 81.5 | 135.9 | 69.1 | 32.0 | 28.6 | . | 376.7 |
| 1955-1959 | 26.5 | 69.7 | 155.0 | 87.1 | 46.0 | 37.6 | . | 421.9 |
| 1960-1964 | 16.8 | 57.1 | 164.9 | 119.7 | 85.2 | 53.5 | . | 497.2 |
| 1965-1966 | 7 ] 48 | 13.7 | 64.1 | 54.6 | 41.5 | 27.9 | . | 204.3 |
| 1967-1968 | J 4.8 | 9.4 | 54.1 | 52.0 | 42.3 | 43.5 | . | 203.5 |
| 1969-1970 |  | 7.4 | 52.1 | 58.3 | 54.1 | 51.1 |  | 223.9 |
| 1971 |  | * | 29.2 | 28.1 | 20.0 | 21.7 | . | 102.4 |
| $1972$ |  | 4.0 | 26.6 | 31.9 | 28.9 | 24.9 | . | 116.8 |
| $1973$ | $\Gamma^{*}$ | 4.6 | 28.0 | 36.9 | 27.2 | 20.8 | . | 117.7 |
| $1974$ |  | 4.7 | 33.0 | 32.6 | 30.0 | 26.9 | . | 127.8 |
| Jan 1975 to May 1976 | $\rfloor$ | 4.6 | 34.7 | 39.1 |  | 22.7 | . | 134.5 |
| Never went to school | . | . | . | $\ldots$ | . | . | 15.0 | 15.0 |
| Total | 344.2 | 802.5 | 1,147.0 | 810.1 | 544.8 | 439.4 | 15.0 | 4,103.0 |
| FEMALES |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Before 1930 | 52.5 | 103.8 | 35.8 | 16.6 | 4.7 | * | . | 214.2 |
| $1930-1939$ | 98.1 | 259.6 | 145.8 | 91.2 | 39.5 | 21.9 | . . | 656.2 |
| 1940-1949 | 83.7 | 197.8 | 219.0 | 122.2 | 57.0 | 28.0 | . | 707.7 |
| 1950-1954 | 34.6 | 78.5 | 141.5 | 69.7 | 33.4 | 14.0 | - | 371.7 |
| 1955-1959 | 28.0 | 70.8 | 159.6 | 81.7 | 40.7 | 20.7 | . | 401.6 |
| 1960-1964 | 18.1 | 58.7 | 186.5 | 123.2 | 69.0 | 29.2 | . | 484.6 |
| 1965-1966 | ]. 5.0 | 13.4 | 79.0 | 56.9 | 34.7 | 12.7 | . | 200.4 |
| 1967-1968 | J 5.0 | 9.7 | 62.5 | 59.3 | 39.3 | 25.8 | . | 197.9 |
| 1969-1970 |  | 8.5 | 65.7 | 69.3 | 44.9 | 30.1 | . | 219.4 |
| $1971$ |  | * | 29.1 | 29.1 | 23.8 | 17.7 | . | 104.1 |
| $1972$ | - * | 4.6 | 31.4 | 30.3 | 31.5 | 15.2 |  | 113.5 |
| $1973$ | ${ }^{*}$ | * | 32.2 | 36.1 | 24.4 | 16.7 | . | $113.7$ |
| $1974$ | , | 5.9 | 31.7 | 38.0 | 29.1 | 15.8 | . | $120.5$ |
| Jan 1975 to May 1976 | 」 | 4.9 | 34.2 | 35.1 | 30.1 | 17.9 |  | 122.3 |
| Never went to school | $\cdots$ |  | $\cdots$ | $\cdots$ | . | . | 27.3 | 27.3 |
| Total | 323.6 | 823.1 | 1,254.0 | 858.6 | 502.1 | 266.6 | 27.3 | 4,055.3 |
| PERSONS |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Before 1930 | 105.1 | 202.6 | 68.4 | 30.3 | 7.8 | * | . | 416.0 |
| 1930-1939 | 213.8 | 505.5 | 272.3 | 164.1 | 76.8 | 54.0 | . | $1,286.5$ |
| $1940-1949$ | 179.3 | 396.1 | 429.2 | 236.3 | 120.8 | 75.3 | . | 1,437.0 |
| 1950-1954 | 64.3 | 159.9 | 277.4 | 138.8 | 65.3 | 42.6 | . | 748.4 |
| 1955-1959 | 54.5 | 140.6 | 314.6 | 168.8 | 86.7 | 58.3 | . | 823.4 |
| 1960-1964 | 34.9 | 115.8 | 351.4 | 242.9 | 154.2 | 82.7 | . | 981.9 |
| 1965-1966 | $6.1$ | 27.1 | 143.2 | 111.5 | 76.2 | 40.6 | - | 404.7 |
| $1967-1968$ | $5.5$ | 19.0 | 116.6 | 111.3 | 81.5 | 69.3 81.2 | $\cdots$ | 401.4 443.3 |
| 1969-1970 | $5.5$ | 15.9 | 117.8 | 127.5 | 99.1 | 81.2 39.4 | . | 443.3 206.5 |
| $1971$ | $7$ | 5.8 | 58.3 | 57.1 | 43.8 | $39.4$ $40.1$ | $\cdots$ | 206.5 |
| $1972$ | 4.4 | 8.7 8.5 | 58.0 | 62.2 | 60.4 51.6 | $\begin{aligned} & 40.1 \\ & 37.5 \end{aligned}$ | . | 230.3 |
| $1973$ | - 4.4 | 8.5 10.5 | 60.1 | 73.0 | $\begin{aligned} & 51.6 \\ & 59.2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 37.5 \\ & 42.7 \end{aligned}$ | $\cdots$ | $\begin{aligned} & 231.4 \\ & 248.3 \end{aligned}$ |
| $1974$ | , | 10.5 9.5 | 64.7 | $\begin{aligned} & 70.7 \\ & 74.1 \end{aligned}$ | $59.2$ | $\begin{aligned} & 42.7 \\ & 40.6 \end{aligned}$ | $\cdots$ | $\begin{aligned} & 248.3 \\ & 256.8 \end{aligned}$ |
| Jan 1975 to May 1976 | $\rfloor$ | 9.5 | 68.9 | 74.1 | 63.5 | 40.6 | . | 256.8 |
| Never went to school | $\cdots$ | . | $\cdots$ | $\cdots$ | . | $\cdots$ | 42.3 | 42.3 |
| Total | 667.8 | 1,625.6 | 2,401.0 | 1,668.7 | 1,046.8 | 706.1 | 42.3 | 8,158.4 |

(a) See footnote (a) to Table 1.

* Less than 4,000. See page 24, paragraph 5.

TABLE 7. PERSONS AGED 15 TO 64 YEARS (a) : YEAR AND AGE LEFT SCHOOL, MAY 1976
(Per cent)

| Left school | Age on leaving school (years) |  |  |  |  |  | Never went to school | Total |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Under 14 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 and over |  |  |
| MALES |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Before 1930 | 26.1 | 49.0 | 16.2 | 6.8 | * | * | . | 100.0 |
| 1930-1939 | 18.3 | 39.0 | 20.1 | 11.6 | 5.9 | 5.1 | . | 100.0 |
| 1940-1949 | 13.1 | 27.2 | 28.8 | 15.6 | 8.7 | 6.5 | . | 100.0 |
| 1950-1954 | 7.9 | 21.6 | 36.1 | 18.3 | 8.5 | 7.6 | . | 100.0 |
| 1955-1959 | 6.3 | 16.5 | 36.7 | 20.7 | 10.9 | 8.9 | . | 100.0 |
| 1960-1964 | 3.4 | 11.5 | 33.2 | 24.1 | 17.1 | 10.8 | . | 100.0 |
| 1965-1966 | 12 | 6.7 | 31.4 | 26.7 | 20.3 | 13.6 | . | 100.0 |
| 1967-1968 | 1.2 | 4.6 | 26.6 | 25.5 | 20.8 | 21.4 | . | 100.0 |
| 1969-1970 |  | 3.3 | 23.3 | 26.0 | 24.2 | 22.8 | . | 100.0 |
| 1971 |  | * | 28.5 | 27.4 | 19.5 | 21.2 | . | 100.0 |
| 1792 |  | 3.4 | 22.8 | 27.3 | 24.8 | 21.3 | . | 100.0 |
| 1973 |  | 3.9 | 23.8 | 31.4 | 23.2 | 17.6 | . | 100.0 |
| 1974 |  | 3.7 | 25.8 | 25.5 | 23.5 | 21.1 | . | 100.0 |
| Jan 1975 to May 1976 |  | 3.4 | 25.8 | 29.1 | 24.8 | 16.9 | . | 100.0 |
| Never went to school | . | . | $\ldots$ | . | . | . | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Total | 8.4 | 19.6 | 28.0 | 19.7 | 13.3 | 10.7 | 0.4 | 100.0 |
| FEMALES |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Before 1930 | 24.5 | 48.4 | 16.7 | 7.8 | 2.2 | * | . | 100.0 |
| 1930-1939 | 15.0 | 39.6 | 22.2 | 13.9 | 6.0 | 3.3 | . | 100.0 |
| 1940-1949 | 11.8 | 27.9 | 30.9 | 17.3 | 8.1 | 4.0 | . | 100.0 |
| 1950-1954 | 9.3 | 21.1 | 38.1 | 18.8 | 9.0 | 3.8 | . . | 100.0 |
| 1955-1959 | 7.0 | 17.6 | 39.8 | 20.3 | 10.1 | 5.2 | . . | 100.0 |
| 1960-1964 | 3.7 | 12.1 | 38.5 | 25.4 | 14.2 | 6.0 | . | 100.0 |
| 1965-1966 | ] 1.3 | 6.7 | 39.4 | 28.4 | 17.3 | 6.4 | $\ldots$ | 100.0 |
| 1967-1968 |  | 4.9 | 31.6 | 30.0 | 19.8 | 13.0 | . . | 100.0 |
| 1969-1970 | 7 | 3.9 | 29.9 | 31.6 | 20.5 | 13.7 | $\ldots$ | 100.0 |
| 1971 |  | * | 28.0 | 27.9 | 22.9 | 17.0 | . . | 100.0 |
| 1972 |  | 4.1 | 27.6 | 26.7 | 27.7 | 13.4 | . | 100.0 |
| $1973$ | * | * | 28.3 | 31.7 | 21.4 | 14.7 | . | 100.0 |
| $1974$ |  | 4.9 | 26.3 | 31.6 | 24.2 | 13.1 | . | 100.0 |
| Jan 1975 to May 1976 |  | 4.0 | 27.9 | 28.7 | 24.6 | 14.6 | . | 100.0 |
| Never went to school | $\cdots$ | . | $\cdots$ | . | . | $\cdots$ | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Total | 8.0 | 20.3 | 30.9 | 21.2 | 12.4 | 6.6 | 0.7 | 100.0 |
| PERSONS |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Before 1930 | 25.3 | 48.7 | 16.5 | 7.3 | 1.9 | * | . | 100.0 |
| 1930-1939 | 16.6 | 39.3 | 21.2 | 12.8 | 6.0 | 4.2 | . . | 100.0 |
| 1940-1949 | 12.5 | 27.6 | 29.9 | 16.4 | 8.4 | 5.2 | . | 100.0 |
| 1950-1954 | 8.6 | 21.4 | 37.1 | 18.5 | 8.7 | 5.7 | $\cdots$ | 100.0 |
| 1955-1959 | 6.6 | 17.1 | 38.2 | 20.5 | 10.5 | 7.1 | . | 100.0 |
| 1960-1964 | 3.6 | 11.8 | 35.8 | 24.7 | 15.7 | 8.4 | . | 100.0 |
| 1965-1966 | 1.5 | 6.7 | 35.4 | 27.6 | 18.8 | 10.0 | . | 100.0 |
| 1967-1968 | ] 0.7 | 4.7 | 29.0 | 27.7 | 20.3 | 17.3 | . | 100.0 |
| 1969-1970 | J 0.7 | 3.6 | 26.6 | 28.8 | 22.3 | 18.3 | . | 100.0 |
| $1971$ | $7$ | 2.8 | 28.3 | 27.7 | 21.2 | 19.1 | . . | 100.0 |
| $1972$ |  | 3.8 | 25.2 | 27.0 | 26.2 | 17.4 | . | 100.0 |
| $1973$ | - * | 3.7 | 26.0 | 31.6 | 22.3 | 16.2 | . | 100.0 |
| $1974$ | , | 4.2 | 26.1 | 28.5 | 23.8 | 17.2 | . | 100.0 |
| Jan 1975 to May 1976 | J | 3.7 | 26.8 | 28.9 | 24.7 | 15.8 | . | 100.0 |
| Never went to school | $\cdots$ | $\cdots$ | . | $\cdots$ | $\cdots$ | . | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Total | 8.2 | 19.9 | 29.4 | 20.5 | 12.8 | 8.7 | 0.5 | 100.0 |

(a) See footnote (a) to Table 1.

[^1]TABLE 8. PERSONS AGED 15 TO 64 YEARS (a) WHO LEFT SCHOOL AFTER 1 JANUARY 1969 : EMPLOYMENT STATUS AND WHETHER ATTENDING A TERTIARY COURSE IN MAY 1976 ('000)

| Left school | Employed |  |  | Unemployed | Total labour force | Not in the labour force | Total |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Full-time | Part-time | Total |  |  |  |  |
| ATTENDING FULL-TIME |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1969-70 |  | * | * | * | 4.5 | 10.1 | 14.6 |
| 1971 | 4.3 | * | * | * | * | 8.6 | 11.2 |
| 1972 |  | 8.2 | 9.5 | * | 9.6 | 18.0 | 27.6 |
| 1973 |  | 8.2 | 9.5 | * | 10.3 | 21.9 | 32.1 |
| 1974 | 4.6 | 9.0 | 11.8 | * | 13.8 | 35.0 | 48.8 |
| Jan 1975 to May 1976 |  | 10.8 | 12.6 | * | 14.7 | 50.2 | 64.9 |
| Total | 8.9 | 41.1 | 50.0 | 5.6 | 55.6 | 143.7 | 199.3 |

ATTENDING PART-TIME OR CORRESPONDENCE COURSE


NOT ATTENDING TERTIARY COURSE

| $1969-70$ | 291.3 | 17.2 | 308.4 | 18.1 | 326.6 | 63.4 | 390.0 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 1971 | 133.9 | 6.5 | 140.5 | 11.8 | 152.3 | 23.8 | 176.1 |
| 1972 | 137.0 | 6.5 | 143.6 | 10.2 | 153.7 | 18.0 | 171.7 |
| 1973 | 129.1 | 5.5 | 134.6 | 16.4 | 151.0 | 12.4 | 163.4 |
| 1974 | 129.4 | 6.0 | 135.4 | 18.3 | 153.7 | 9.8 | 163.5 |
| Jan 1975 to May 1976 | 110.1 | 7.3 | 117.5 | 27.5 | 144.9 | 10.4 | 155.3 |
| Total |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

(a) See footnote (a) to Table 1.

* Less than 4,000. See page 24, paragraph 5.

TABLE 9. PERSONS AGED 15 TO 64 YEARS (a) WHO LEFT SCHOOL AFTER 1 JANUARY 1969 : EMPLOYMENT STATUS AND WHETHER ATTENDING A TERTIARY COURSE IN MAY 1976 (Per cent)

| Left school | Employed |  |  | Unemployed | Total labour force | Not in the labour force | Total |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Full-time | Part-time | Total |  |  |  |  |
| ATTENDING FULL-TIME |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1969-70 |  | * | * | * | 31.1 | 68.9 | 100.0 |
| 1971 | 5.0 | * | * | * | * | 76.3 | 100.0 |
| 1972 |  | 29.5 | 34.3 | * | 34.8 | 65.2 | 100.0 |
| 1973 |  | 25.4 | 29.6 | * | 31.9 | 68.1 | 100.0 |
| 1974 | 4.0 | 18.4 | 24.3 | * | 28.3 | 71.7 | 100.0 |
| Jan 1975 to May 1976 |  | 16.7 | 19.4 | * | 22.6 | 77.4 | 100.0 |
| Total | 4.4 | 20.6 | 25.1 | 2.8 | 27.9 | . 72.1 | 100.0 |

ATTENDING PART-TIME OR CORRESPONDENCE COURSE


NOT ATTENDING TERTIARY COURSE

| $1969-70$ | 74.7 | 4.4 | 79.1 | 4.7 | 83.7 | 16.3 | 100.0 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | ---: | :--- | ---: | :--- |
| 1971 | 76.1 | 3.7 | 79.8 | 6.7 | 86.5 | 13.5 | 100.0 |
| 1972 | 79.8 | 3.8 | 83.6 | 5.9 | 89.5 | 10.5 | 100.0 |
| 1973 | 79.0 | 3.4 | 82.4 | 10.0 | 92.4 | 7.6 | 100.0 |
| 1974 | 79.1 | 3.7 | 82.8 | 11.2 | 94.0 | 6.0 | 100.0 |
| Jan 1975 to May 1976 | 70.9 | 4.7 | 75.6 | 17.7 | 93.3 | 6.7 | 100.0 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | 11.3 | 100.0 |
| Total | 76.3 | 4.0 | 80.3 | 8.4 | 88.7 | 14 |  |

(a) See footnote (a) to Table 1.

* Based on a figure less than 4,000. See page 24, paragraph 5.

TABLE 10. PERSONS AGED 15 TO 64 YEARS (a) EMPLOYED IN MAY 1976 : INDUSTRY AND YEAR LEFT SCHOOL
('000)

| Left school | Agriculture forestry, fishing and hunting | Мапиfacturing | Construction | Wholesale <br> and retail trade | Transport storage and communication | Finance, business services etc. (b) | Public <br> admin- <br> istration and defence | Community services (c) | Entertainment, etc. hotels, personal services (d) | Other industries (e) | Total |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| MALES |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Before 1969 | 236.5 | 741.9 | 374.6 | 496.7 | 325.0 | 190.7 | 146.7 | 262.6 | 111.2 | 141.1 | 3,027.0 |
| 1969-1970 | 11.0 | 48.9 | 24.0 | 31.3 | 17.4 | 18.0 | 13.7 | 23.5 | 6.3 | 9.0 | 203.0 |
| 1971 | 6.1 | 23.1 | 13.0 | 16.3 | 6.1 | 7.5 | * | 5.9 | * | - 6.3 | 87.8 |
| 1972 | 6.6 | 27.2 | 13.5 | 20.3 | 6.2 | 8.0 | 5.3 | 5.0 | 4.6 |  | 99.2 |
| 1973 | 4.7 | 23.9 | 12.5 | 22.0 | 6.2 | 8.0 | 5.7 | 6.8 | [ 6.4 | \} 7.2 | - 96.4 |
| 1974 | 6.2 | 25.7 | 14.0 | 23.3 | 5.2 | 5.2 | 4.2 |  | 6.8 |  | 97.7 |
| Jan 1975 to May 1976 | 4.8 | 25.6 | 11.8 | 28.5 | 4.9 | 7.9 | * | * | * | * | 93.6 |
| Never went to school | * | 4.3 | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | 10.5 |
| Total | 277.6 | 920.5 | 464.8 | 639.1 | 371.8 | 245.4 | 180.3 | 306.9 | 142.9 | 165.8 | 3,715.1 |

FEMALES

| Before 1969 | 60.3 | 255.8 | 31.6 | 308.9 | 57.1 | 106.7 | 48.9 | 373.2 | 165.6 | 7.9 | 1,416.2 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1969-1970 | ] | [ 19.1 | * | 23.8 | 7.3 | 25.1 | 11.2 | 43.8 | 11.3 | * | 146.1 |
| 1971 |  | 9.6 | * | 15.5 | ] 4.7 | - 10.7 | 5.9 | 23.2 | * |  | [ 73.3 |
| 1972 | 4.1 | 8.9 | * | 16.5 |  | [13.3 | 6.4 | 22.7 | 9.9 |  | 82.0 |
| 1973 |  | 8.2 | * | 22.2 | 1 4.3 | $\int 16.3$ | 5.7 | 17.1 | 7.4 | 4.1 | 81.2 |
| 1974 | J | [ 8.5 | * | 21.7 | 4.3 | [ 20.0 | 5.7 | 17.0 | 6.5 |  | 83.3 |
| Jan 1975 to May 1976 | * | 8.1 | * | 27.7 | * | 10.6 | * | 9.0 | 7.8 |  | [ 69.7 |
| Never went to school | * | 4.7 | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | 8.8 |
| Total | 65.5 | 323.0 | 36.2 | 437.1 | 74.7 | 202.9 | 87.0 | 507.7 | 212.8 | 13.6 | 1,960.5 |


| Before 1969 | 296.8 | 997.7 | 406.2 | 805.6 | 382.2 | 297.4 | 195.6 | 635.8 | 276.7 | 149.0 | 4,443.1 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1969-1970 | 12.4 | 68.0 | 25.5 | 55.1 | 24.8 | 43.1 | 24.9 | 67.3 | 17.6 | 10.5 | 349.1 |
| 1971 | 6.9 | 32.7 | 13.3 | 31.8 | 9.2 | 18.2 | 8.2 | 29.1 | 7.4 | 4.4 | 161.1 |
| 1972 | 7.2 | 36.1 | 14.2 | 36.9 | 7.8 | 21.3 | 11.7 | 27.7 | 14.5 | * | 181.2 |
| 1973 | 5.2 | 32.2 | 13.0 | 44.2 | 8.6 | 24.3 | 11.3 | 20.6 | 13.8 | 4.4 | 177.5 |
| 1974 | 7.2 | 34.2 | 14.4 | 45.0 | 7.1 | 25.3 | 9.9 | 20.2 | 13.3 | 4.3 | 181.0 |
| Jan 1975 to May 1976 | 5.6 | 33.7 | 12.9 | 56.2 | 6.0 | 18.5 | 5.2 | 11.0 | 11.6 | * | 163.3 |
| Never went to school | * | 9.0 | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | 19.3 |
| Total | 343.1 | 1,243.5 | 501.0 | 1,076.2 | 446.5 | 448.3 | 267.3 | 814.5 | 355.7 | 179.4 | 5,675.6 |

(a) See footnote (a) to Table 1. (b) Includes real estate and insurance. (c) Comprises health; education, libraries etc.; welfare and religious institutions; and other community services. (d) Includes recreation and restaurants. (e) Comprises mining and electricity, gas and water.

* Less than 4,000. See page 24, paragraph 5.


## TABLE 11. MALES AGED 15 TO 64 YEARS (a) EMPLOYED IN MAY 1976 : OCCUPATION AND YEAR AND AGE LEFT SCHOOL

 ('000)| Left school | Professional and technical | Administrative executive and managerial | Clerical | Sales | Farmers, fishermen and timbergetters etc. | Miners <br> and quarrymen | Transport and communication | Tradesmen, production processworkers and labourers n.e.c. | Service, sport and recreation | Total |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| LEFT SCHOOL AT UNDER 16 YEARS OF AGE |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Before 1930 | * | 8.9 | 5.8 | 5.2 | 18.2 | * | 11.1 | 61.9 | 11.2 | 125.7 |
| 1930-1939 | 15.1 | 34.8 | 22.0 | 19.6 | 51.5 | 4.8 | 47.2 | 215.4 | 29.9 | 440.3 |
| 1940-1949 | 20.8 | 46.9 | 20.8 | 26.6 | 46.5 | 6.9 | 56.5 | 228.6 | 26.7 | 480.2 |
| 1950-1959 | 20.1 | 42.3 | 20.4 | 27.4 | 44.1 | 5.5 | 54.4 | 237.9 | 25.4 | 477.5 |
| 1960-1969 | 10.4 | 15.4 | 18.6 | 22.0 | 31.7 | 6.4 | 40.3 | 224.5 | 19.8 | 389.1 |
| Jan 1970 to May 1976 | * | * | 9.1 | 13.1 | 14.3 | * | 7.2 | 123.0 | * | 172.2 |
| Total | 70.8 | 148.3 | 96.7 | 113.8 | 206.3 | 24.7 | 216.7 | 1,091.2 | 116.5 | 2,085.1 |

LEFT SCHOOL AT 16 YEARS OF AGE


LEFT SCHOOL AT 17 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER

| Before 1930 | * | * | * |  | * | * | * | * | * | * |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1930-1939 | 16.9 | 10.5 | 6.1 |  | 5.0 | * | $1.40$ | 12.8 | 6.8 | 58.5 |
| 1940-1949 | 34.3 | 20.7 | 10.5 | 6.7 | 8.5 | * |  | 19.1 |  | 106.6 |
| 1950-1959 | 52.8 | 22.4 | 11.4 | 9.8 | 6.6 | * | 6.5 | 25.1 | 4.8 | 139.9 |
| 1960-1969 | 117.4 | 27.7 | 58.4 | 19.3 | 14.4 | * | 13.1 | 68.3 | 11.2 | 331.2 |
| Jan 1970 to May 1976 | 35.1 | * | 64.7 | 17.0 | 12.4 | * | 5.8 | 71.1 | 15.0 | 224.0 |
| Total | 257.9 | 83.9 | 151.6 | 55.7 | 47.2 | * | 29.4 | 196.9 | 37.8 | 863.3 |

TOTAL

| Before 1930 | 5.4 | 9.5 | 6.9 | 6.3 | 19.2 | * | 12.3 | 64.7 | 11.6 | 136.1 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1930-1939 | 41.6 | 59.8 | 34.7 | 25.5 | 61.1 | 5.3 | 52.5 | 248.2 | 36.2 | 565.0 |
| 1940-1949 | 72.0 | 86.0 | 42.2 | 42.1 | 62.5 | 7.8 | 66.3 | 281.3 | 34.5 | 694.7 |
| 1950-1959 | 94.1 | 88.8 | 43.5 | 50.1 | 62.7 | 7.6 | 71.2 | 317.4 | 34.9 | 770.2 |
| 1960-1969 | 152.2 | 58.0 | 106.3 | 58.1 | 64.5 | 10.0 | 71.4 | 402.3 | 43.9 | 966.7 |
| Jan 1970 to May 1976 | 42.7 | * | 90.4 | 39.7 | 37.3 | * | 19.5 | 310.5 | 26.6 | 571.8 |
| Total left school | 408.0 | 305.2 | 324.1 | 221.9 | 307.3 | 33.2 | 293.2 | 1,624.4 | 187.5 | 3,704.7 |
| Never went to school | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | 7.6 | * | 10.5 |
| Total | 408.1 | 305.4 | 324.3 | 221.9 | 309.0 | 33.2 | 293.3 | 1,632.0 | 188.0 | 3,715.1 |

For footnote see Table 13.

TABLE 12. FEMALES AGED 15 TO 64 YEARS (a) EMPLOYED IN MAY 1976 : OCCUPATION, YEAR AND AGE LEFT SCHOOL ('000)

| Left school | Professional and technical | Administrative executive and managerial | Clerical | Sales | Farmers, fisherwomen and timbergetters etc. | Transport and communication | Tradeswomen production processworkers and labourers, n.e.c. | Service, sport and recreation | Total |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| LEFT SCHOOL AT UNDER 16 YEARS OF AGE |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Before 1930 | * |  | 4.0 | * | * | * | * | 8.3 | 24.7 |
| 1930-1939 | 10.1 |  | 29.7 | 22.5 | 9.9 | * | 25.4 | 48.7 | 152.9 |
| 1940-1949 | 14.6 | 7.5 | 58.6 | 37.8 | 11.7 | 6.1 | 45.7 | 69.1 | 251.0 |
| 1950-1959 | 12.9 | 4.8 | 67.9 | 36.9 | 10.0 | 5.7 | 53.4 | 56.4 | 247.8 |
| 1960-1969 | 10.9 | * | 74.7 | 21.6 | 5.9 | 8.1 | 33.0 | 42.8 | 199.2 |
| Jan 1970 to May 1976 | 5.6 | * | 62.3 | 29.2 | * | * | 23.3 | 20.8 | 146.2 |
| Total | 56.9 | 18.7 | 297.3 | 151.1 | 40.9 | 26.7 | 184.1 | 246.1 | 1,021.8 |

LEFT SCHOOL AT 16 YEARS OF AGE


LEFT SCHOOL AT 17 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER

| Before 1930 | * | * | * | * |  | * |  | [ | * | * |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1930-1939 | 9.3 |  | [ 7.4 | ] 6.0 | [] 6.1 | * | 5.5 | $\cdots$ | * | 26.2 |
| 1940-1949 | 13.9 | 6.2 | 17.0 | J 6.0 | ${ }^{6.1}$ | * |  | [ | 7.6 | 50.4 |
| 1950-1959 | 27.5 |  | 17.4 | * | $][$ | * | 5.5 |  | 6.8 | 66.8 |
| 1960-1969 | 66.5 | * | 46.1 | 6.7 | * | * | 7.0 |  | 7.4 | 139.7 |
| Jan 1970 to May 1976 | 59.4 | * | 69.8 | 17.3 | * | * | 5.7 |  | 17.0 | 171.7 |
| Total | 176.9 | 8.6 | 157.9 | 33.9 | 8.7 | 5.0 | 23.7 |  | 41.4 | 456.0 |

TOTAL

| Before 1930 | 4.0 | * | 5.3 | * | * | * | * | 9.6 | 29.7 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1930-1939 | 26.9 | 5.7 | 50.0 | 28.2 | 12.3 | 4.7 | 30.1 | 56.2 | 214.1 |
| 1940-1949 | 39.4 | 13.0 | 102.5 | 50.6 | 16.4 | 8.4 | 54.3 | 86.5 | 371.0 |
| 1950-1959 | 57.0 | 10.9 | 113.0 | 50.1 | 17.1 | 8.6 | 64.2 | 75.8 | 396.7 |
| 1960-1969 | 104.6 | 5.3 | 188.7 | 39.8 | 10.5 | 14.3 | 48.2 | 67.5 | 478.9 |
| Jan 1970 to May 1976 | 79.9 | * | 211.7 | 67.2 | * | 7.1 | 37.0 | 53.8 | 461.2 |
| Total left school | 311.8 | 37.0 | 671.2 | 239.5 | 61.6 | 43.7 | 237.5 | 349.3 | 1,951.6 |
| Never went to school | * | * | * | * | * | * | 4.0 | 4.0 | 8.8 |
| Total | 311.8 | 37.0 | 671.2 | 239.9 | 61.8 | 43.9 | 241.6 | 353.3 | 1,960.5 |

[^2]TABLE 13. PERSONS AGED 15 TO 64 YEARS (a) EMPLOYED IN MAY 1976 : OCCUPATION, YEAR AND AGE LEFT SCHOOL
('000)

| Left school | Professional and technical | Administrative, executive and managerial | Clerical | Sales | Farmers, fishermen and timbergetters etc. | $\begin{gathered} \text { Miners } \\ \text { and } \\ \text { quarry. } \\ \text { men } \end{gathered}$ | Transport and communi cation | Tradesmen production processworkers and labourers, n.e.c. | Service, sport and recreation | Total |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |

LEFT SCHOOL AT UNDER 16 YEARS OF AGE

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Before 1930 | 6.1 | 10.0 | 9.8 | 8.4 | 19.6 | 4 | 11.5 | 65.1 | 19.5 | 150.4 |
| $1930-1939$ | 25.3 | 37.9 | 51.7 | 42.1 | 61.5 | 4.8 | 50.4 | 240.8 | 78.7 | 593.2 |
| $1940-1949$ | 35.3 | 54.4 | 79.4 | 64.4 | 58.2 | 6.9 | 62.7 | 274.3 | 95.8 | 731.3 |
| $1950-1959$ | 33.0 | 47.0 | 88.3 | 64.3 | 54.0 | 5.5 | 60.1 | 291.3 | 81.8 | 725.3 |
| $1960-1969$ | 21.3 | 17.6 | 93.3 | 43.6 | 37.6 | 6.4 | 48.4 | 257.5 | 62.7 | 588.3 |
| Jan 1970 to May 1976 | 6.8 | $*$ | 71.4 | 42.2 | 16.3 | $*$ | 10.3 | 146.3 | 24.2 | 318.4 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total | 127.7 | 167.1 | 394.0 | 264.9 | 247.2 | 24.7 | 243.4 | $1,275.4$ | 362.6 | $3,106.9$ |

LEFT SCHOOL AT 16 YEARS OF AGE

| Before 1930 | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | 11.3 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1930-1939 | 17.0 | 15.6 | 19.6 | 6.5 | 5.8 | * | 5.0 | 22.6 | 8.6 | 101.2 |
| 1940-1949 | 27.9 | 21.3 | 37.8 | 17.9 | 10.3 | * | 8.9 | 39.2 | 13.7 | 177.4 |
| 1950-1959 | 37.9 | 28.0 | 39.4 | 22.3 | 16.4 | * | 12.4 | 59.7 | 17.2 | 235.0 |
| 1960-1969 | 51.6 | 16.1 | 97.2 | 28.4 | 20.8 | * | 22.1 | 117.6 | 30.1 | 386.3 |
| Jan 1970 to May 1976 | 21.3 | * | 96.2 | 30.4 | 11.7 | * | 9.2 | 124.5 | 24.1 | 318.9 |
| Total | 157.4 | 82.6 | 291.9 | 106.9 | 65.7 | 5.7 | 59.0 | 366.0 | 95.0 | 1,230.2 |

LEFT SCHOOL AT 17 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER

| Before 1930 | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | 4.2 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1930-1939 | 26.3 | 11.9 | 13.5 | 5.1 | 6.2 | * | 4.8 | 14.9 | 5.2 | 84.7 |
| 1940-1949 | 48.2 | 23.2 | 27.5 | 10.4 | 10.4 | * |  | 22.1 | 11.5 | 157.1 |
| 1950-1959 | 80.2 | 24.7 | 28.7 | 13.6 | 9.3 | * | 7.4 | 30.5 | 11.7 | 206.7 |
| 1960-1969 | 183.9 | 29.5 | 104.6 | 26.0 | 16.5 | * | 15.2 | 75.3 | 18.7 | 470.9 |
| Jan 1970 to May 1976 | 94.5 | * | 134.5 | 34.3 | 12.9 | * | 7.1 | 76.8 | 32.0 | 395.7 |
| Total | 434.8 | 92.6 | 309.4 | 89.6 | 55.9 | * | 34.5 | 220.5 | 79.2 | 1,319.3 |

TOTAL

| Before 1930 | 9.4 | 10.8 | 12.2 | 9.8 | 20.8 | * | 12.9 | 68.4 | 21.1 | 165.9 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1930-1939 | 68.6 | 65.5 | 84.7 | 53.7 | 73.4 | 5.3 | 57.1 | 278.3 | 92.4 | 779.1 |
| 1940-1949 | 111.4 | 99.0 | 144.7 | 92.7 | 78.9 | 7.8 | 74.7 | 335.6 | 121.0 | 1,065.7 |
| 1950-1959 | 151.1 | 99.7 | 156.5 | 100.2 | 79.8 | 7.6 | 79.8 | 381.5 | 110.6 | 1,166.9 |
| 1960-1969 | 256.8 | 63.3 | 295.1 | 98.0 | 74.9 | 10.0 | 85.7 | 450.4 | 111.4 | 1,445.6 |
| Jan 1970 to May 1976 | 122.6 | * | 302.1 | 106.9 | 41.0 | * | 26.6 | 347.5 | 80.3 | 1,033.1 |
| Total left school | 719.9 | 342.2 | 995.3 | 461.4 | 368.8 | 33.2 | 336.9 | 1,861.9 | 536.8 | 5,656.3 |
| Never went to school | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | 11.6 | 4.4 | 19.3 |
| Total | 719.9 | 342.4 | 995.5 | 461.8 | 370.8 | 33.2 | 337.2 | 1,873.5 | 541.3 | 5,675.6 |

(a) See footnote (a) to Table 1.

* Less than 4,000. See page 24, paragraph 5.

TABLE 14. MALES AGED 15 TO 64 YEARS (a) EMPLOYED IN MAY 1976 : OCCUPATION YEAR AND AGE LEFT SCHOOL
(Per cent)

| Left school | Professional and technical | Administrative, executive and managerial | Clerical | Sales | Farmers, fishermen and timbergetters etc. | Miners and quarrymen | Transport and communiation | Tradesmen, production <br> process- <br> workers and <br> labourers, n.e.c. | Service, sport and recreation | Total |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| LEFT SCHOOL AT UNDER 16 YEARS OF AGE |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Before 1930 | * | 7.1 | 4.6 | 4.1 | 14.4 | * | 8.8 | 49.2 | 8.9 | 100.0 |
| 1930-1939 | 3.4 | 7.9 | 5.0 | 4.5 | 11.7 | 1.1 | 10.7 | 48.9 | 6.8 | 100.0 |
| 1940-1949 | 4.3 | 9.8 | 4.3 | 5.5 | 9.7 | 1.4 | 11.8 | 47.6 | 5.6 | 100.0 |
| 1950-1959 | 4.2 | 8.9 | 4.3 | 5.7 | 9.2 | 1.1 | 11.4 | 49.8 | 5.3 | 100.0 |
| 1960-1969 | 2.7 | 4.0 | 4.8 | 5.6 | 8.2 | 1.6 | 10.4 | 57.7 | 5.1 | 100.0 |
| Jan 1970 to May 1976 | * | * | 5.3 | 7.6 | 8.3 | * | 4.2 | 71.4 | * | 100.0 |
| Total | 3.4 | 7.1 | 4.6 | 5.5 | 9.9 | 1.2 | 10.4 | 52.3 | 5.6 | 100.0 |

LEFT SCHOOL AT 16 YEARS OF AGE


LEFT SCHOOL AT 17 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER

| Before 1930 | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | 100.0 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1930-1939 | 28.9 | 18.0 | 10.4 |  | 8.5 | * | 7. 24 | f 21.8 |  | [ 100.0 |
| 1940-1949 | 32.2 | 19.5 | 9.8 | 6.3 | 7.9 | * | ] 2.4 | [17.9 |  | , 100.0 |
| 1950-1959 | 37.7 | 16.0 | 8.1 | 7.0 | 4.8 | * | 4.7 | 17.9 | 3.5 | 100.0 |
| 1960-1969 | 35.5 | 8.4 | 17.6 | 5.8 | 4.4 | * | 4.0 | 20.6 | 3.4 | 100.0 |
| Jan 1970 to May 1976 | 15.7 | * | 28.9 | 7.6 | 5.5 | * | 2.6 | 31.8 | 6.7 | 100.0 |
| Total | 29.9 | 9.7 | 17.6 | 6.5 | 5.5 | * | 3.4 | 22.8 | 4.4 | 100.0 |
| TOTAL |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Before 1930 | 4.0 | 7.0 | 5.1 | 4.6 | 14.1 | * | 9.0 | 47.5 | 8.5 | 100.0 |
| 1930-1939 | 7.4 | 10.6 | 6.1 | 4.5 | 10.8 | 0.9 | 9.3 | 43.9 | 6.4 | 100.0 |
| 1940-1949 | 10.4 | 12.4 | 6.1 | 6.1 | 9.0 | 1.1 | 9.5 | 40.5 | 5.0 | 100.0 |
| 1950-1959 | 12.2 | 11.5 | 5.7 | 6.5 | 8.1 | 1.0 | 9.2 | 41.2 | 4.5 | 100.0 |
| 1960-1969 | 15.7 | 6.0 | 11.0 | 6.0 | 6.7 | 1.0 | 7.4 | 41.6 | 4.5 | 100.0 |
| Jan 1970 to May 1976 | 7.5 | * | 15.8 | 6.9 | 6.5 | * | 3.4 | 54.3 | 4.6 | 100.0 |
| Total left school | 11.0 | 8.2 | 8.7 | 6.0 | 8.3 | 0.9 | 7.9 | 43.8 | 5.1 | 100.0 |
| Never went to school | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | 72.4 | * | 100.0 |
| Total | 11.0 | 8.2 | 8.7 | 6.0 | 8.3 | 0.9 | 7.9 | 43.9 | 5.1 | 100.0 |

For footnote see Table 16.

TABLE 15. FEMALES AGED 15 TO 64 YEARS (a) EMPLOYED IN MAY 1976 : OCCUPATION, YEAR AND AGE LEFT SCHOOL

## (Per cent)

| Left school | Professional and technical | Administrative, executive and managerial | Clerical | Sales | Farmers, fisherwomen and timbergetters etc. | Transport and communication | Tradeswomen, production processworkers and labourers, n.e.c. | Service, sport and recreation | Total |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| LEFT SCHOOL AT UNDER 16 YEARS OF AGE |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Before 1930 | * |  | 16.2 | * | * | * | * | 33.6 | 100.0 |
| 1930-1939 | 6.6 | J | 19.4 | 14.7 | 6.5 | * | 16.6 | 31.9 | 100.0 |
| 1940-1949 | 5.8 | 3.0 | 23.3 | 15.0 | 4.6 | 2.4 | 18.2 | 27.5 | 100.0 |
| 1950-1959 | 5.2 | 1.9 | 27.4 | 14.9 | 4.0 | 2.3 | 21.6 | 22.8 | 100.0 |
| 1960-1969 | 5.5 | 1.9 | 37.5 | 10.8 | 2.9 | 4.1 | 16.6 | 21.5 | 100.0 |
| Jan 1970 to May 1976 | 3.8 | * | 42.6 | 19.9 | * | * | 15.9 | 14.2 | 100.0 |
| Total | 5.6 | 1.8 | 29.1 | 14.8 | 4.0 | 2.6 | 18.0 | 24.1 | 100.0 |
| LEFT SCHOOL AT 16 YEARS OF AGE |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Before 1930 | * |  | * | * | * |  | * | * | 100.0 |
| 1930-1939 | 21.3 | 3.9 | 36.9 |  | 3. | 2.7 | * | 15.0 | 100.0 |
| 1940-1949 | 15.7 |  | 38.7 | 13.1 | 3.8 |  | 8.0 | 14.0 | 100.0 |
| 1950-1959 | 20.3 |  | 33.7 | 11.5 | 5.4 |  | 6.5 | 15.3 | 100.0 |
| 1960-1969 | 19.5 | - 2.3 | 48.5 | 8.3 | * | 2.9 | 5.8 | 12.3 | 100.0 |
| Jan 1970 to May 1976 | 10.4 | * | 55.5 | 14.5 | * | * | 5.7 | 11.1 | 100.0 |
| Total | 16.5 | 2.0 | 45.6 | 11.5 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 6.3 | 13.1 | 100.0 |

LEFT SCHOOL AT 17 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER


TOTAL

| Before 1930 | 13.5 | * | 17.7 | * | * | * | * | 32.1 | 100.0 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1930-1939 | 12.6 | 2.6 | 23.4 | 13.2 | 5.7 | 2.2 | 14.0 | 26.3 | 100.0 |
| 1940-1949 | 10.6 | 3.5 | 27.6 | 13.6 | 4.4 | 2.3 | 14.6 | 23.3 | 100.0 |
| 1950-1959 | 14.4 | 2.7 | 28.5 | 12.6 | 4.3 | 2.2 | 16.2 | 19.1 | 100.0 |
| 1960-1969 | 21.9 | 1.1 | 39.4 | 8.3 | 2.2 | 3.0 | 10.0 | 14.1 | 100.0 |
| Jan 1970 to May 1976 | 17.3 | * | 45.9 | 14.6 | * | 1.5 | 8.0 | 11.7 | 100.0 |
| Total left school | 16.0 | 1.9 | 34.4 | 12.2 | 3.2 | 2.2 | 12.2 | 17.9 | 100.0 |
| Never went to school | * | * | * | * | * | * | 45.7 | 45.2 | 100.0 |
| Total | 15.9 | 1.9 | 34.2 | 12.2 | 3.2 | 2.2 | 12.3 | 18.0 | 100.0 |

For footnote see Table 16.

TABLE 16. PERSONS AGED 15 TO 64 YEARS (a) EMPLOYED IN MAY 1976 : OCCUPATION, YEAR AND AGE LEFT SCHOOL (Per cent)

| Left school | Professional and technical | Administrative, executive and managerial | Clerical | Sales | Farmers, fishermen and timbergetters etc. | Miners <br> and quarrymen | Transport and communication | Tradesmen, production processworkers and labourers, n.e.c. | ```Service, sport and recreation``` | Total |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| LEFT SCHOOL AT UNDER 16 YEARS OF AGE |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Before 1930 | 4.0 | 6.6 | 6.5 | 5.6 | 13.0 | * | 7.7 | 43.3 | 13.0 | 100.0 |
| 1930-1939 | 4.3 | 6.4 | 8.7 | 7.1 | 10.4 | 0.8 | 8.5 | 40.6 | 13.3 | 100.0 |
| 1940-1949 | 4.8 | 7.4 | 10.9 | 8.8 | 8.0 | 0.9 | 8.6 | 37.5 | 13.1 | 100.0 |
| 1950-1959 | 4.5 | 6.5 | 12.2 | 8.9 | 7.5 | 0.8 | 8.3 | 40.2 | 11.3 | 100.0 |
| 1960-1969 | 3.6 | 3.0 | 15.9 | 7.4 | 6.4 | 1.1 | 8.2 | 43.7 | 10.6 | 100.0 |
| Jan 1970 to May 1976 | 2.1 | * | 22.4 | 13.3 | 5.1 | * | 3.2 | 45.9 | 7.6 | 100.0 |
| Total | 4.1 | 5.4 | 12.7 | 8.5 | 8.0 | 0.8 | 7.8 | 41.0 | 11.7 | 100.0 |
| LEFT SCHOOL AT 16 YEARS OF AGE |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Before 1930 | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | 100.0 |
| 1930-1939 | 16.8 | 15.5 | 19.4 | 6.4 | 5.7 | * | 5.0 | 22.3 | 8.5 | 100.0 |
| 1940-1949 | 15.7 | 12.0 | 21.3 | 10.1 | 5.8 | * | 5.0 | 22.1 | 7.7 | 100.0 |
| 1950-1959 | 16.1 | 11.9 | 16.8 | 9.5 | 7.0 | * | 5.3 | 25.4 | 7.3 | 100.0 |
| 1960-1969 | 13.4 | 4.2 | 25.2 | 7.4 | 5.4 | * | 5.7 | 30.4 | 7.8 | 100.0 |
| Jan 1970 to May 1976 | 6.7 | * | 30.2 | 9.5 | 3.7 | * | 2.9 | 39.0 | 7.6 | 100.0 |
| Total | 12.8 | 6.7 | 23.7 | 8.7 | 5.3 | 0.5 | 4.8 | 29.8 | 7.7 | 100.0 |

LEFT SCHOOL AT 17 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER

| Before 1930 | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | 100.0 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1930-1939 | 31.0 | 14.1 | 15.9 | 6.1 | 7.3 | * | 2.0 | 17.6 | 6.1 | 100.0 |
| 1940-1949 | 30.7 | 14.8 | 17.5 | 6.6 | 6.6 | * |  | 14.1 | 7.3 | 100.0 |
| 1950-1959 | 38.8 | 12.0 | 13.9 | 6.6 | 4.5 | * | 3.6 | 14.8 | 5.6 | 100.0 |
| 1960-1969 | 39.0 | 6.3 | 22.2 | 5.5 | 3.5 | * | 3.2 | 16.0 | 4.0 | 100.0 |
| Jan 1970 to May 1976 | 23.9 | * | 34.0 | 8.7 | 3.3 | * | 1.8 | 19.4 | 8.1 | 100.0 |
| Total | 33.0 | 7.0 | 23.5 | 6.8 | 4.2 | * | 2.6 | 16.7 | 6.0 | 100.0 |
| TOTAL |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Before 1930 | 5.7 | 6.5 | 7.3 | 5.9 | 12.6 | * | 7.8 | 41.3 | 12.7 | 100.0 |
| 1930-1939 | 8.8 | 8.4 | 10.9 | 6.9 | 9.4 | 0.7 | 7.3 | 35.7 | 11.9 | 100.0 |
| 1940-1949 | 10.5 | 9.3 | 13.6 | 8.7 | 7.4 | 0.7 | 7.0 | 31.5 | 11.4 | 100.0 |
| 1950-1959 | 12.9 | 8.5 | 13.4 | 8.6 | 6.8 | 0.7 | 6.8 | 32.7 | 9.5 | 100.0 |
| 1960-1969 | 17.8 | 4.4 | 20.4 | 6.8 | 5.2 | 0.7 | 5.9 | 31.2 | 7.7 | 100.0 |
| Jan 1970 to May 1976 | 11.9 | * | 29.2 | 10.4 | 4.0 | * | 2.6 | 33.6 | 7.8 | 100.0 |
| Total left school | 12.7 | 6.0 | 17.6 | 8.2 | 6.5 | 0.6 | 6.0 | 32.9 | 9.5 | 100.0 |
| Never went to school | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | 60.2 | 22.9 | 100.0 |
| Total | 12.7 | 6.0 | 17.5 | 8.1 | 6.5 | 0.6 | 5.9 | 33.0 | 9.5 | 100.0 |

(a) See footnote (a) to Table 1.

[^3]|  | Left school in - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 1971 | 1972 | 1973 | 1974 | 1975 (b) | 1971 | 1972 | 1973 | 1974 | 1975 (b) |
|  | NUMBER ('000) |  |  |  |  | PER CENT OF TOTAL |  |  |  |  |
| MALES |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total | 102.4 | 116.8 | 117.7 | 127.8 | 134.5 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| In the labour force | 94.4 | 105.5 | 104.8 | 108.2 | 109.2 | 92.2 | 90.4 | 89.0 | 84.7 | 81.2 |
| Employed | 87.8 | 99.2 | 96.4 | 97.7 | 93.6 | 85.7 | 84.9 | 81.9 | 76.4 | 69.6 |
| Doing a tertiary course | 14.0 | 29.2 | 33.9 | 34.2 | 30.2 | 13.7 | 25.0 | 28.8 | 26.8 | 22.5 |
| Attending full-time | * | 5.1 | 5.2 | 7.4 | 5.1 | * | 4.4 | 4.4 | 5.8 | 3.8 |
| Part-time workers | * | 4.5 | 4.2 | 5.0 | 4.2 | * | 3.9 | 3.6 | 3.9 | 3.1 |
| Attending part-time (c) | 13.1 | 24.1 | 28.7 | 26.8 | 25.1 | 12.8 | 20.6 | 24.4 | 21.0 | 18.7 |
| Full-time workers | 12.9 | 23.9 | 28.4 | 26.1 | 23.8 | 12.6 | 20.4 | 24.1 | 20.4 | 17.7 |
| Not doing a tertiary course | 73.7 | 70.0 | 62.5 | 63.5 | 63.4 | 72.0 | 59.9 | 53.1 | 49.7 | 47.1 |
| Working full-time | 72.3 | 67.7 | 60.1 | 61.8 | 60.1 | 70.6 | 58.0 | 51.1 | 48.4 | 44.7 |
| Working part-time | , | . | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * |
| Full-time workers | 85.4 | 92.2 | 89.4 | 90.3 | 84.9 | 83.4 | 78.9 | 76.0 | 70.6 | 63.1 |
| Part-time workers | * | 7.0 | 7.0 | 7.4 | 8.7 | * | 6.0 | 5.9 | 5.8 | 6.5 |
| Unemployed | 6.6 | 6.3 | 8.4 | 10.5 | 15.6 | 6.4 | 5.4 | 7.1 | 8.2 | 11.6 |
| Not doing a tertiary course | 6.1 | 5.2 | 7.1 | 8.5 | 13.0 | 6.0 | 4.4 | 6.0 | 6.7 | 9.7 |
| Not in the labour force | 8.0 | 11.3 | 12.9 | 19.6 | 25.3 | 7.8 | 9.6 | 11.0 | 15.3 | 18.8 |
| Doing a tertiary course | 5.7 | 10.0 | 11.5 | 18.6 | 22.3 | 5.6 | 8.5 | 9.8 | 14.6 | 16.5 |
| Attending full-time | 5.3 | 9.7 | 10.6 | 18.5 | 21.7 | 5.1 | 8.3 | 9.0 | 14.5 | 16.1 |
| Not doing a tertiary course | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | * |


|  | Left school in - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 1971 | 1972 | 1973 | 1974 | 1975 (b) | 1971 | 1972 | 1973 | 1974 | 1975 (b) |
|  | NUMBER ('000) |  |  |  |  | PER CENT OF TOTAL |  |  |  |  |
| FEMALES |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total | 104.1 | 113.5 | 113.7 | 120.5 | 122.3 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| In the labour force | 79.1 | 87.4 | 91.2 | 95.2 | 85.9 | 76.0 | 77.0 | 80.2 | 79.0 | 70.2 |
| Employed | 73.3 | 82.0 | 81.2 | 83.3 | 69.7 | 70.4 | 72.2 | 71.4 | 69.1 | 57.0 |
| Doing a tertiary course | 6.5 | 8.4 | 9.0 | 11.4 | 15.6 | 6.3 | 7.4 | 7.9 | 9.5 | 12.8 |
| Attending full-time | * | 4.4 | 4.3 | 4.4 | 7.4 | * | 3.8 | 3.8 | 3.7 | 6.1 |
| Part-time workers | * | * | * | 4.0 | 6.7 | * | * | * | 3.3 | 5.4 |
| Attending part-time (c) | 4.8 | 4.0 | 4.7 | 7.0 | 8.2 | 4.6 | 3.5 | 4.1 | 5.8 | 6.7 |
| Full-time workers | 4.0 | * | 4.0 | 6.7 | 7.2 | 3.8 | * | 3.5 | 5.5 | 5.9 |
| Not doing a tertiary course | 66.8 | 73.6 | 72.1 | 71.9 | 54.1 | 64.1 | 64.8 | 63.4 | 59.6 | 44.2 |
| Working full-time | 61.7 | 69.4 | 69.0 | 67.6 | 50.0 | 59.2 | 61.1 | 60.6 | 56.1 | 40.9 |
| Working part-time | 5.1 | 4.2 | * | 4.3 | 4.1 | 4.9 | 3.7 | * | 3.6 | 3.4 |
| Full-time workers | 66.1 | 73.8 | 73.4 | 74.7 | 58.0 | 63.4 | 65.0 | 64.5 | 62.0 | 47.4 |
| Part-time workers | 7.2 | 8.2 | 7.8 | 8.6 | 11.7 | 6.9 | 7.2 | 6.8 | 7.1 | 9.6 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | , |  |  |  |
| Unemployed | 5.9 | 5.5 | 10.1 | 11.9 | 16.2 | 5.6 | 4.8 | 8.8 | 9.9 | 13.2. |
| Not doing a tertiary course | 5.6 | 5.0 | 9.3 | 9.8 | 14.5 | 5.4 | 4.4 | 8.2 | 8.1 | 11.8 |
| Not in the labour force | 25.0 | 26.1 | 22.5 | 25.3 | 36.4 | 24.0 | 23.0 | 19.8 | 21.0 | 29.8 |
| Doing a tertiary course | * | 9.4 | 11.5 | 16.5 | 29.1 | * | 8.3 | 10.1 | 13.7 | 23.8 |
| Attending full-time | * | 8.3 | 11.3 | 16.5 | 28.6 | * | 7.3 | 9.9 | 13.7 | 23.4 |
| Not doing a tertiary course | 21.6 | 16.7 | 11.0 | 8.8 | 7.3 | 20.7 | 14.7 | 9.7 | 7.3 | 6.0 |

For footnotes see end of table.

TABLE 17. SCHOOL LEAVERS (a), 1971 TO 1975 : EMPLOYMENT STATUS AND WHETHER ATTENDING A
TERTIARY COURSE IN MAY 1976 - continued

| Left school in - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1971 | 1972 | 1973 | 1974 | 1975 (b) | 1971 | 1972 | 1973 | 1974 | 1975 (b) |
| NUMBER ('000) |  |  |  |  | PER CENT OF TOTAL |  |  |  |  |

PERSONS

| Total | 206.5 | 230.3 | 231.4 | 248.3 | 256.8 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| In the labour force | 173.5 | 193.0 | 196.0 | 203.4 | 195.1 | 84.0 | 83.8 | 84.7 | 81.9 | 76.0 |
| Employed | 161.1 | 181.2 | 177.5 | 181.0 | 163.3 | 78.0 | 78.7 | 76.7 | 72.9 | 63.6 |
| Doing a tertiary course | 20.6 | 37.6 | 42.9 | 45.6 | 45.8 | 10.0 | 16.3 | 18.6 | 18.4 | 17.9 |
| Attending full-time | * | 9.5 | 9.5 | 11.8 | 12.6 | * | 4.1 | 4.1 | 4.8 | 4.9 |
| Part-time workers | * | 8.2 | 8.2 | 9.0 | 10.8 | * | 3.5 | 3.5 | 3.6 | 4.2 |
| Attending part-time (c) | 17.9 | 28.1 | 33.4 | 33.8 | 33.3 | 8.7 | 12.2 | 14.4 | 13.6 | 13.0 |
| Full-time workers | 16.9 | 27.6 | 32.4 | 32.8 | 31.0 | 8.2 | 12.0 | 14.0 | 13.2 | 12.1 |
| Not doing a tertiary course | 140.5 | 143.6 | 134.6 | 135.4 | 117.5 | 68.0 | 62.3 | 58.2 | 54.5 | 45.7 |
| Working full-time | 133.9 | 137.0 | 129.1 | 129.4 | 110.1 | 64.9 | 59.5 | 55.8 | 52.1 | 42.9 |
| Working part-time | 6.5 | 6.5 | 5.5 | 6.0 | 7.3 | 3.2 | 2.8 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.9 |
| Full-time workers | 151.4 | 165.9 | 162.8 | 165.0 | 142.9 | 73.3 | 72.0 | 70.4 | 66.4 | 55.6 |
| Part-time workers | 9.7 | 15.2 | 14.7 | 16.0 | 20.4 | 4.7 | 6.6 | 6.4 | 6.4 | 8.0 |
| Unemployed | 12.5 | 11.8 | 18.4 | 22.4 | 31.8 | 6.0 | 5.1 | 8.0 | 9.0 | 12.4 |
| Not doing a tertiary course | 11.8 | 10.2 | 16.4 | 18.3 | 27.5 | 5.7 | 4.4 | 7.1 | 7.4 | 10.7 |
| Not in the labour force | 33.0 | 37.4 | 35.4 | 44.9 | 61.7 | 16.0 | 16.2 | 15.3 | 18.1 | 24.0 |
| Doing a tertiary course | 9.2 | 19.4 | 23.0 | 35.1 | 51.4 | 4.4 | 8.4 | 10.0 | 14.1 | 20.0 |
| Attending full-time | 8.6 | 18.0 | 21.9 | 35.0 | 50.2 | 4.2 | 7.8 | 9.4 | 14.1 | 19.6 |
| Not doing a tertiary course | 23.8 | 18.0 | 12.4 | 9.8 | 10.4 | 11.5 | 7.8 | 5.4 | 3.9 | 4.0 |

(a) See footnote (a) to Table 1. (b) Includes persons who left school between 1 January 1976 and survey date. (c) Includes correspondence courses.

* Less than or based on a figure less than 4,000. See page 24, paragraph 5.


## TECHNICAL NOTE

## Estimation procedure

The estimates are derived from the quarterly population survey by use of a complex ratio estimation procedure, which ensures that the survey estimates conform to an independently estimated distribution of the population by age and sex, rather than to the age and sex distribution within the sample itself.

## Reliability of the estimates

2. Since the estimates in this bulletin are based on a sample they may differ from the figures that would have been obtained from a complete census using the same questionnaires and procedures. One measure of the likely difference is given by the standard error, which indicates the extent to which an estimate might have varied by chance because only a sample, and not the whole population, was enumerated. There are about two chances in three that a sample estimate will differ by less than one standard error from the figure that would have been obtained from a comparable complete enumeration, and about nineteen chances in twenty that the difference will be less than two standard errors.
3. Space does not allow for the separate indication of the standard errors of all estimates in this bulletin. A table of standard errors for general application is given below. These figures will not give a precise measure of standard error of a particular estimate since they are averages based on calculations for a limited number of quarterly labour force surveys over a wide range of labour force characteristics. However, they will provide an indication of the magnitude of the standard error of any particular estimate. An example of the use of the table is as follows : if the estimate obtained from the sample is 100,000 the standard error is 3 per cent of the estimate i.e. 3,000 ; there are then about two chances in
three that the true figure is within the range 97,000 to 103,000 and about nineteen chances in twenty that this figure is between 94,000 and 106,000 .
4. The reliability of an estimated percentage, computed by using sample data for both numerator and denominator, depends upon both the size of the numerator and the size of the denominator. However, the per cent standard error of the estimated percentage will generally be lower than the per cent standard error of the estimate of the numerator. The per cent standard errors of the numerators can be obtained from the table below.
5. As the standard errors in the table below show, the smaller the estimate the higher is the relative standard error. Very small estimates are thus subject to such high standard errors (relative to the size of the estimate) as to detract seriously from their value for most reasonable uses. In the tables in this bulletin, estimates less than the lowest levels shown in the table below have not been shown. Although figures for these small components can in some cases be derived by subtraction, they should not be regarded as reliable.
6. The imprecision due to sampling variability, which is measured by the standard error, should not be confused with inaccuracies that may occur because of imperfections in reporting by interviewers and respondents. Inaccuracies of this kind are referred to as the non-sampling error, and they may occur in any enumeration, whether it be a full count or only a sample. Every effort is made to reduce the non-sampling error to a minimum by careful design of questionnaires, intensive training and supervision of interviewers and efficient operating procedures.

STANDARD ERRORS OF ESTIMATES

| Size of estimate (persons) | $\begin{aligned} & \text { N.S.W. } \\ & \text { No. } \end{aligned}$ | Vic. <br> No. | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Qld } \\ & \text { No. } \end{aligned}$ | S.A. <br> No. | W.A. No. | Tas. <br> No. | Australia |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | No. | Per cent of estimate |
| 1,500 |  |  |  |  |  | 250 |  |  |
| 2,000 |  |  |  |  | 400 | 250 |  |  |
| 2,500 |  |  |  | $\overline{500}$ | 450 | 250 |  |  |
| 3,000 |  |  | 600 | 500 | 450 | 300 |  |  |
| 4,000 | $\overline{900}$ | $\overrightarrow{900}$ | 700 | 500 | 500 | 300 | 800 | 20.0 |
| 5,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 750 | 550 | 550 | 350 | 900 | 18.0 |
| 10,000 | 1,300 | 1,300 | 900 | 800 | 700 | 400 | 1,200 | 12.0 |
| 20,000 | 1,600 | 1,600 | 1,200 | 1,100 | 1,000 | 400 | 1,600 | 8.0 |
| 50,000 | 2,500 | 2,500 | 1,500 | 1,500 | 1,500 | 500 | 2,300 | 4.6 |
| 100,000 | 3,000 | 3,000 | 2,000 | 2,000 | 2,000 | 600 | 3,000 | 3.0 |
| 200,000 | 4,000 | 4,000 | 2,000 | 2,000 | 2,000 |  | 4,000 | 2.0 |
| 500,000 | 5,000 | 5,000 | 3,500 | 3,200 | 3,000 |  | 6,000 | 1.2 |
| 1,000,000 | 8,000 | 8,000 |  |  |  |  | 8,000 | 0.8 |
| 2,000,000 |  |  |  |  |  |  | 10,000 | 0.5 |

[^4]
## D. V. YOUNGMAN

Acting Australian Statistician


[^0]:    * Based on a figure less than 4,000. See page 24, paragraph 5.

[^1]:    * Based on a figure less than 4,000. See page 24, paragraph 5.

[^2]:    For footnote see Table 13.

[^3]:    * Based on a figure less than 4,000. See page 24, paragraph 5.

[^4]:    - Estimates below the levels indicated have not been published - see paragraph 5 above.

