



PERSONS AGED 15 TO 64 YEARS EMPLOYMENT STATUS AND PERIOD SINCE LEAVING SCHOOL

MAY 1976

AUSTRALIAN BUREAU OF STATISTICS

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EXPLANATORY NOTES

Introduction

In May 1976 a survey, based on the quarterly population survey, was conducted throughout Australia in order to obtain information about the current employment status of persons aged 15 to 64 years, their age on leaving school and the year in which they had left.

2. The results of a similar survey (which was restricted to persons who had left school in the years 1970 to 1974) were published in a bulletin entitled School Leavers, 1970 to 1974: Their Employment Status and Education Experience in May 1975 (Reference No. 6.53).

The population survey

3. The survey is based on a multi-stage area sample of private dwellings (about 30,000 houses, flats, etc.) and non-private dwellings (hotels, motels, etc.), and covers about two-thirds of one per cent of the population of Australia. The information is obtained each quarter from the occupants of selected dwellings by carefully chosen and specially trained interviewers. The interviews are carried out during a period of four weeks, so that there are four survey weeks in each of the months to which the survey relates. These four survey weeks are chosen so as to fall within the limits of the calendar month or with minimum encroachment into the adjacent months.

Scope

4. The estimates given in this bulletin relate to all persons 15 to 64 years of age except those who were attending school, persons in institutions, persons permanently unable to work, members of the permanent armed forces and certain diplomatic personnel customarily excluded from census and estimated populations. Persons in institutions are those who were patients in hospitals and sanatoria, or inmates of gaols, reformatories, etc., and for whom for the purpose of the survey, the institution was regarded as their dwelling.

Definitions

5. The labour force classification used in this survey conforms closely to that recommended by the Eighth International Conference of Labour Statisticians, 1954. The labour force category to which a person was assigned depended on his actual activity (i.e. whether working, looking for work, etc.) during a specified week, known as survey week, which is the week immediately preceding that in which the interview took place. The principal categories of the labour force appearing in the tables in this bulletin are defined in the following paragraphs.

- 6. The labour force comprises all persons who, during the survey week, were employed or unemployed as defined in paragraphs 7 and 8.
- 7. Employed persons comprise all those who, during the survey week,
 - (a) did any work for pay, profit commission or payment in kind, in a job or business, or on a farm (including employees, employers and self-employed persons), or
 - (b) worked fifteen hours or more without pay in a family business (or farm), or
 - (c) had a job, business or farm, but were not at work because of illness, accident, leave, holiday, production hold-up due to bad weather, plant breakdown, etc., or because they were on strike.

A person who had a job but was temporarily laid off by his employer for the whole week without pay was excluded, and was classified as unemployed. A person who did some work during the week, however, before he either lost his job or was laid off, was classified as employed. A person who held more than one job is counted only once, in the job at which he worked most hours during the survey week.

- 8. *Unemployed persons* comprise all those who either:
 - (a) during the survey week did not work and did not have a job, but could have taken one had it been available, and had been looking for full-time or part-time work in the four weeks up to and including the survey week (including persons who would have been prevented from taking a job in the survey week by their own temporary illness or injury, or by their having made arrangements to start after the survey week in a new job in which they would have preferred to start in the survey week) or
 - (b) were waiting to be called back to a job from which they had been temporarily stood down without pay for four weeks or less (including the whole of the survey week).

A persons who either lost his job or was laid off *during* the survey week, but did some work at his job during the survey week, was classified as employed.

9. Full-time workers are those who usually work 35 hours a week or more and others who, although usually part-time workers, worked 35 hours or more during the survey week. Part-time workers are those who

usually work less than 35 hours a week and who did so during the survey week. When recording hours of work fractions of an hour are disregarded.

- 10. Persons not in the labour force are those who, during the survey week, were not in the categories 'employed' or 'unemployed' as defined. This category therefore includes persons without a job, business or farm who were not actively looking for work, and who, during the survey week, were either keeping house (unpaid), attending an educational institution (e.g. school or university), retired or voluntarily inactive. A person who worked less than 15 hours without pay in a family business during the survey week is also classified as not being in the labour force.
- 11. For the purpose of the survey, school was defined as primary or secondary school.
- 12. For a person undertaking a tertiary course of study the classification of the course as full-time, part-time or correspondence was determined by the respondent.

Interpretation of results

- 13. Since the estimates in this statement are based on a sample, they may differ from the figures that would have been obtained from a complete census using the same questionnaires and procedures. An indication of the likely differences is given in the Technical Note, page 24. See also paragraph 6 of the Technical Note regarding non-sampling errors.
- 14. Caution should be exercised in comparing survey results for persons leaving school in different years. It should be borne in mind that the length of time since leaving school can have a marked effect on such aspects as the marital status and work experience of the leaver. Examples of these effects noticeable in the tables are:
 - Table 1 indicates that generally the unemployment rate decreases as the period since leaving school increases, the reason being that

- leavers in the earlier years would generally have had more work experience and a greater opportunity to obtain and keep a job.
- Tables 11-16 show a considerable difference in the proportion of leavers who were employed as professional, technical and related workers between those who had left school since January 1970 and those who had left in earlier years; the reason is that the latter would have had more time to complete appropriate tertiary qualifications and gain employment in this occupation group.

Related publications

- 15. Other ABS publications which may be of interest include:
 - . Leavers from Schools, Universities or Other Educational Institutions (Reference No. 6.9).
 - . School leavers, 1970 to 1974: Their Employment Status and Education Experience in May 1975 (Reference No. 6.53)
 - . University Statistics, Part 1 Students (1975) (Reference No. 13.7)
 - . Schools (1975) (Reference No. 13.5).
 - . Colleges of Advanced Education (1975) (Reference No. 13.13)
- 16. All publications produced by the ABS are listed in *Publications of the Australian Bureau of Statistics* (Reference No. 1.8) which is available free of charge from any ABS Office.
- NOTE. Any discrepancies between totals and sums of components in tables are due to rounding.

 * Estimates not published because they are subject to sampling variability too high for most practical uses. See page 24, paragraph 5.

 .. Not applicable.

TABLE 1. PERSONS AGED 15 TO 64 YEARS (a) : EMPLOYMENT STATUS IN MAY 1976 AND YEAR LEFT SCHOOL

		Employed			Unemploy-	m . 17.1	Not in	
Left school	Full-time ('000)	Part-time ('000)	Total ('000)	Unemployed ('000)	ment rate (per cent)(c)	Total labour force (b) ('000)	the labour force (b) ('000)	Total ('000)
			MA	LES				
Before 1969	2,952.7	74.3	3,027.0	69.5	2.2	3,096.4	168.6	3,265.
1969 – 1970	196.3	6.8	203.0	10.8	5.0	213.8	10.1	223.
1971	85.4	*	87.8	6.6	7.0	94.4	8.0	102.
1972	92.2	7.0	99.2	6.3	6.0	105.5	11.3	116.
1973	89.4	7.0	96.4	8.4	8.0	104.8	12.9	117
1974	90.3	7.4	97.7	10.5	9.7	108.2	19.6	127
Jan 1975 to May 1976	84.9	8.7	93.6	15.6	14.3	109.2	25.3	134.
Never went to school	10.4	*	10.5	*	*	11.0	4.0	15.
Total	3,601.4	113.7	3,715.1	128.2	3.3	3,843.4	259.7	4,103.
			FEMA	ALES				
Before 1969	858.3	557.8	1,416.2	52.3	3.6	1,468.5	1,765.9	3,234.
1969 – 1970	130.0	16.1	146.1	8.4	5.4	154.5	64.9	219.
1971	66.1	7.2	73.3	5.9	7.4	79.1	25.0	104.
1972	73.8	8.2	82.0	5.5	6.3	87.4	26.1	113.
1973	73.4	7.8	81.2	10.1	11.0	91.2	22.5	113.
1974	74.7	8.6	83.3	11.9	12.5	95.2	25.3	120.
Jan 1975 to May 1976	58.0	11.7	69.7	16.2	18.8	85.9	36.4	122.
Never went to school	7.1	*	8.8	*	*	9.6	17.7	27.
Total	1,341.3	619.2	1,960.5	110.9	5.4	2,071.4	1,983.9	4,055
			PERS	ONS				
Before 1969	3,811.0	632.1	4,443.1	121.8	2.7	4,564.9	1,934.5	6,499.4
1969 – 1970	326.3	22.9	349.1	19.1	5.2	368.3	75.0	443.
1971	151.4	9.7	161.1	12.5	7.2	173.5	33.0	206.
1972	165.9	15.2	181.2	11.8	6.1	193.0	37.4	230.
1973	162.8	14.7	177.5	18.4	9.4	196.0	35.4	231.
1974	165.0	16.0	181.0	22.4	11.0	203.4	44.9	248.
Jan 1975 to May 1976	142.9	20.4	163.3	31.8	16.3	195.1	61.7	256.
Never went to school	17.4	*	19.3	*	*	20.7	21.7	42.
Fotal .	4,942.7	732.9	5,675.6	239.2	4.0	5,914.8	2,243.6	8,158.

⁽a) Non-institutional civilians aged 15 years and over. See page 2, paragraph 4. (b) For definition see page 1, paragraph 6. (c) Unemployed as a proportion of Total labour force for the same group.

^{*}Subject to sampling variability too high for most practical purposes. See page 24, paragraph 5.

TABLE 2. PERSONS AGED 15 TO 64 YEARS (a): EMPLOYMENT STATUS IN MAY 1976 AND YEAR LEFT SCHOOL (Per cent)

Left school	Employed	Unemployed	Total labour force (b)	Not in the labour force	Total
		MALES	13.7 2		- Jan . 19-19
Before 1969	92.7	2.1	94.8	5.2	100.0
1969 – 1970	90.7	4.8	95.5	4.5	100.0
1971	85.7	6.4	92.2	7.8	100.0
1972	84.9	5.4	90.4	9.6	100.0
1973	81.9	7.1	89.0	11.0	100.0
1974	76.4	8.2	84.7	15.3	100.0
Jan 1975 to May 1976	69.6	11.6	81.2	18.8	100.0
Never went to school	69.9	*	73.5	26.5	100.0
Total	90.5	3.1	93.7	6.3	100.0
	3 2 3 3	FEMALES	3		
Before 1969	43.8	1.6	45.4	54.6	100.0
1969 – 1970	66.6	3.8	70.4	29.6	100.0
1971	70.4	5.6	76.0	24.0	100.0
1972	72.2	4.8	77.0	23.0	100.0
1973	71.4	8.8	80.2	19.8	100.0
1974	69.1	9.9	79.0	21.0	100.0
Jan 1975 to May 1976	57.0	13.2	70.2	29.8	100.0
Never went to school	32.4	*	35.3	64.7	100.0
Total	48.3	2.7	51.1	48.9	100.0
		PERSONS	3		
Before 1969	68.4	1.9	70.2	29.8	100.0
1969 1970	78.8	4.3	83.1	16.9	100.0
1971	78.0	6.0	84.0	16.0	100.0
1972	78.7	5.1	83.8	16.2	100.0
1973	76.7	8.0	84.7	15.3	100.0
1974	72.9	9.0	81.9	18.1	100.0
Jan 1975 to May 1976	63.6	12.4	76.0	24.0	100.0
Never went to school	45.6	*	48.8	51.2	100.0
Total	69.6	2.9	72.5	27.5	100.0

⁽a) See footnote (a) to Table 1. (b) Labour force participation rate. (i.e. the labour force in each group as a percentage of the population aged 15 to 64 years in Table 1 in the same group).

^{*} Based on a figure less than 4,000. See page 24, paragraph 5.

TABLE 3. PERSONS AGED 15 TO 64 YEARS (a): EMPLOYMENT STATUS IN MAY 1976 AND YEAR LEFT SCHOOL ('000)

Left school	N.S. W.	Vic.	Qld	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.
		E	MPLOYED			â.
Males —				*		
Before 1969	1,089.0	814.4	432.1	274.5	265.0	88.2
1969 – 1970	71.1	55.9	28.3	19.0	17.1	5.4
1971	30.1	25.0	11.8	9.3	8.1	2.4
1972	33.5	26.7	15.9	10.2	9.0	3.2
1973	31.1	26.5	15.6	10.1	9.1	2.4
1974	34.7	25.9	15.7	8.9	7.9	3.3
Jan 1975 to May 1976	30.8	25.0	15.9	9.6	7.6	2.9
Never went to school	*	4.8	*	*	*	*
otal	1,321.9	1,004.3	536.2	342.5	324.8	107.7
emales –	515.6	200.0	1264	122 4	127.0	277
Before 1969	515.6	390.0	176.4	133.4	127.8	37.7
1969 – 1970	49.4	43.2	21.3	14.8	10.3	3.7
1971	23.6	19.8	10.7	8.1	6.8	2.4
1972	28.6	21.2	11.9	8.2	8.2	2.5
1973	28.6	21.8	10.9	9.5	6.4	2.8
1974	27.8	22.6	14.0	7.3	7.7	2.5
Jan 1975 to May 1976	22.7	20.3	9.0	8.9	6.1	2.6
Never went to school	*	4.0	*	*	*	*
otal	698.8	542.9	254.9	190.4	173.7	54.3
ersons –						
Before 1969	1,604.6	1,204.4	608.5	407.8	392.7	125.9
1969 - 1970	120.5	99.1	49.6	33.8	27.4	9.0
1971	53.7	44.8	22.4	17.4	14.8	4.9
1972	62.0	47.9	27.8	18.4	17.3	5.6
1973	59.8	48.3	26.5	19.6	15.5	5.2
1974	62.5	48.6	29.8	16.3	15.6	5.7
Jan 1975 to May 1976	53.4	45.3	24.8	18.5	13.7	5.5
			*	*	*	*
Never went to school	4.2	8.8	*	*		
otal	2,020.7	1,547.1	791.1	533.0	498.5	162.0
		UNI	EMPLOYED			
ersons –						
Before 1969	51.3	25.1	18.9	8.8	11.8	2.9
1969 - 1970	9.6) [] 27	1) [} 3.6 √]
1971	5.8	7.6	3.7	1 3.4	J 3.0 [1.8
1972	*	J	1 42	[] [} 3.3	7
1973	6.5	5.1	4.3	1 1 2. [5 3.3	1.5
1974	8.5	5.8	3.6	3.1	آ ءء آ	1.5
Jan 1975 to May 1976	11.2	9.7	4.0	2.7	3.3	1.9
Never went to school	*	*	*	*	*	*

For footnotes, see end of table.

TABLE 3. PERSONS AGED 15 TO 64 YEARS (a): EMPLOYMENT STATUS IN MAY 1976 AND YEAR LEFT SCHOOL, — continued

(000)

Left school	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.
		NOT IN THE	LABOUR FOR	CE		
lales –	61.7	26.5	22.6	16.0	14.1	
Before 1969 1969 – 1970	61.7	36.5 ↓ 4.9 ∫	33.6	16.8	14.1	3.8
1971 1972	10.4	م الم	4.9	3.1	2.0	
1973	4.9	5.3	้า		[] [L	2.9
1974	5.4	8.1	6.1	5.3	2.7	1
Jan 1975 to May 1976	8.1	8.6			2.8	-
Never went to school	*	*	*	*	*	*
otal	91.1	64.2	45.2	25.5	21.9	6.7
emales –	(22.2	467.0	200.0			
Before 1969 1969 – 1970	633.2 24.3	467.8 16.8	288.0 9.1	162.4 5.7	132.7 6.1	54.6
1971	9.2	6.5	3.9	1	J 2.0	7 1.8
1972	9.5	5.4	5.2	4.5	3.4	2.6
1973	8.8	5.0	3.6	3.5	4 3 1	. 1
1974 Jan 1975 to May 1976	9.1 13.3	6.5 10.6	4.1	2.5	2.3	1.9
Never went to school	6.8	5.2	*	*	*	J *
Cotal	714.1	524.0	319.7	179.6		61.0
	/14.1	324.0	319.7	179.0	151.3	61.0
ersons – Before 1969	694.9	504.3	321.6	179.2	146.8	58.4
1969 – 1970	27.7	19.0	11.0	7.1	6.7	2.2
1971	12.3	9.2	4.9	2.8	2.4	2.2
1972 1973	13.4 13.7	7.9 7.9	7.2 5.6	3.5 2.9	2.8 2.8	1.5
1974	14.5	14.7	5.7	3.5	3.8	*
Jan 1975 to May 1976	21.3	19.2	6.7	4.9	6.2	2.0
Never went to school	7.4	6.0	*	*	*	*
otal	805.2	588.2	364.9	205.0	173.2	67.8
		7	OTAL			
Males —		THE PERSON NAMED OF THE PE		at many to		-
Before 1969	1,181.4	864.1	477.3	296.8	284.9	93.3
1969 – 1970	81.2	59.2	31.5	21.4	18.1	5.8
1971 1972	36.7 39.0	28.5 30.7	13.5 19.1	10.3 12.0	9.3 10.8	2.8 4.0
1973	39.5	31.3	18.8	11.7	11.1	3.2
1974	44.4	36.9	18.4	11.4	10.4	4.4
Jan 1975 to May 1976	44.8	37.9	20.5	13.4	10.9	4.4
Never went to school	*	5.5	*	*	*	*
Total Total	1,469.5	1,094.3	600.5	378.2	356.8	117.9
Females –		1 10	100	in a		
Before 1969	1,169.4	869.6	471.8	299.0	266.4	93.8
1969 – 1970 1971	76.6 35.2	61.0 28.1	31.7 14.9	21.1 10.8	17.9 9.6	6.3
1972	40.0	28.0	17.6	10.8	10.9	3.5
1973	40.4	30.0	16.0	12.4	8.9	4.1
1974	41.1	32.1	20.7	9.9	10.9	3.6
Jan 1975 to May 1976	41.1	36.4	15.0	12.7	10.3	4.9
Never went to school	9.3	9.6	*	*	2.2	*
Cotal	1,453.2	1,094.8	590.0	377.9	337.1	119.9
ersons –						
Before 1969	2,350.8	1,733.8	949.0	595.8	551.3	187.1
1969 – 1970 1971	157.8 71.8	120.2 56.6	63.2 28.4	42.5 21.1	36.0 18.9	12.1 6.1
1971	79.0	58.7	36.7	22.8	21.7	7.5
1973	79.9	61.3	34.8	24.1	20.0	7.3
1974	85.5	69.0	39.1	21.3	21.3	8.1
Jan 1975 to May 1976	86.0	74.2	35.5	26.1	21.3	9.3
	11 0	15.2	3.8	*	3.4	*
Never went to school	11.8	13.2	3.6		0.1	

⁽a) See footnote (a) to Table 1.

^{*} Subject to sampling variability too high for most practical uses. See page 24, paragraph 5.

TABLE 4. PERSONS AGED 15 TO 64 YEARS (a): EMPLOYMENT STATUS IN MAY 1976, YEAR AND AGE LEFT SCHOOL (*000)

Age on leaving school (years) Never went Left school Under 14 14 15 17 16 18 and over to school Total **EMPLOYED** Before 1930 41.0 79.4 30.0 11.3 165.9 . . 1930 - 1939131.7 300.0 161.5 101.2 49.7 35.0 779.1 . . 1940-1949 130.8 284.2 177.4 316.2 96.4 60.7 1,065.7 . . 1950-1954 45.7 119.7 204.5 107.3 52.8 37.7 567.7 1955-1959 37.6 95.3 222.3 127.7 67.8 48.4 599.2 . . 1960-1964 20.4 76.7 234.3 171.0 116.4 65.7 684.5 . . 1965 - 19664.1 17.2 92.2 77.8 34.6 58.3 284.1 . . 1967-1968 79.0 12.3 84.2 62.2 56.7 296.8 . . 1969-1970 6.0 10.4 86.0 98.8 83 9 68 7 349.1 . . 1971 to May 1976 864.1 27.6 240.6 273.6 184.0 136.1 . . Never went to school 19.3 19.3 . . Total 417.3 1,022.8 1,666.8 1,230.2 774.9 544.4 19.3 5,675.6 UNEMPLOYED * Before 1930 4.1 1930-1939 5.8 4.1 5.1 4.4 16.8 ٠. 1940-1949 7.5 6.7 25.3 4.9 4.4 . . 1950-1954 5.1 4.3 14.5 . . 4.7 1955-1959 6.3 15.6 . . 7.0 4.3 1960-1964 6.7 19.1 9.3 1965-1966 5.9 12.8 . . 4.2 5.7 1967-1968 5.5 4.1 13.5 7.0 1969-1970 7.5 19.1 . . 1971 to May 1976 9.0 8.7 36.2 24.2 18.5 96.9 . . * Never went to school Total 17.0 37.6 82.3 51.1 32.2 239.2 17.6 TOTAL LABOUR FORCE Before 1930 43.0 81.2 30.2 11.4 170.0 . . 1930-1939 137.4 304.0 164.6 102.5 51.6 35.8 795.9 . . 1940-1949 291.7 322.9 134.7 181.2 98.9 61.6 1,091.0 . . 1950-1954 46.8 124.8 208.9 110.0 53.1 38.6 582.3 . . 49.0 1955-1959 39.5 99.1 228.6 129.7 68.9 614.8 1960-1964 21.8 80.0 241.0 175.3 118.7 66.8 703.6 . . 1965-1966 18.3 98.1 79.9 60.4 35.6 296.9 4.6 . . 1967-1968 13.3 84.5 87.8 64.1 58.1 310.3 . . 1969-1970 6.5 93.6 105.8 70.5 11.7 85.4 368.3 1971 to May 1976 36.3 276.8 297.8 202.4 145.1 960.9 Never went to school 20.7 20.7 1,060.4 807.1 20.7 Total 434.3 1,749.1 1,281.3 562.0 5,914.8 NOT IN THE LABOUR FORCE Before 1930 62.1 121.5 19.0 4.4 * 246.0 38.2 1930-1939 76.3 201.5 107.7 61.6 25.2 18.2 490.6 1940-1949 44.6 104.4 106.3 55.1 21.9 13.7 346.0 . . 17.6 166.1 1950-1954 35.1 68.5 28.8 12.2 4.0 . . 1955-1959 15.1 41.5 86.0 39.1 17.8 9.2 208.6 . . 1960-1964 13.0 35.9 110.3 67.6 35.4 16.0 278.2 ٠. 1965-1966 8.8 45.1 31.6 15.8 5.0 107.8 1967-1968 5.8 32.1 23.5 17.4 11.2 91.2 . . 4.9 1969-1970 4.2 24.2 21.7 13.7 10.7 75.0 . . 1971 to May 1976 6.7 33.3 39.3 76.1 55.2 212.4 . . 21.7 21.7 Never went to school 651.9 239.7 Total 233.5 565.3 387.4 144.1 21.7 2,243.6 TOTAL Before 1930 105.1 202.6 68.4 30.3 7.8 416.0 . . 1930-1939 213.8 505.5 272.3 164.1 76.8 54.0 1,286.5 . . 1940-1949 179.3 429.2 236.3 120.8 75.3 1,437.0 396.1 . . 1950-1954 64.3 159.9 277.4 138.8 65.3 42.6 748.4 . . 1955-1959 54.5 58.3 823.4 140.6 314.6 168.8 86.7 34.9 981.9 1960-1964 115.8 351.4 242.9 154.2 82.7 404.7 1965-1966 6.1 27.1 143.2 111.5 76.2 40.6 . . 1967-1968 19.0 116.6 111.3 81.5 69.3 401.4 . . 5.5 99.1 1969-1970 15.9 117.8 127.5 81.2 443.3 . . 1971 to May 1976 4.4 43.0 337.1 278.5 200.3 1,173.3 310.1 . . Never went to school 42.3 42.3 2,401.0 1,668.7 1,046.8 706.1 42.3 8,158.4 Total 667.8 1,625.6

⁽a) See footnote (a) to Table 1.

^{*} Less than 4,000. See page 24, paragraph 5.

TABLE 5. PERSONS AGED 15 TO 64 YEARS (a): EMPLOYMENT STATUS IN MAY 1976 AND AGE LEFT SCHOOL ('000)

Age on leaving school (years)	Employed	Unemployed	Total labour force	Not in the labour force	Total
		MALES	A		
Under 14	303.9	10.1	313.9	30.2	344.2
14	715.0	23.6	738.5	64.0	802.5
15	1,066.2	43.4	1,109.7	37.3	1,147.0
16	756.3	23.2	779.5	30.6	810.1
17	482.0	15.0	497.0	47.8	544.8
8 and over	381.3	12.4	393.7	45.7	439.4
Never went to school	10.5	*	11.0	4.0	15.0
Total	3,715.1	128,2	3,843.4	259.7	4,103.0
		FEMALES		,	
Under 14	113.5	6.9	120.4	203.3	323.6
14	307.8	14.0	321.8	501.3	823.1
15	600.5	38.9	639.4	614.5	1,254.0
16	473.9	27.9	501.8	356.8	858.6
17	292.9	17.2	310.1	192.0	502.1
18 and over	163.1	5.2	168.3	98.4	266.6
Never went to school	8.8	*	9.6	17.7	27.3
Total	1,960.5	110.9	2,071.4	1,983.9	4,055.3
		PERSONS			
Under 14	417.3	17.0	434.3	233.5	667.8
14	1,022.8	37.6	1,060.4	565.3	1,625.6
15	1,666.8	82.3	1,749.1	651.9	2,401.0
16	1,230.2	51.1	1,281.3	387.4	1,668.7
17	774.9	32.2	807.1	239.7	1,046.8
18 and over	544.4	17.6	562.0	144.1	706.1
Never went to school	19.3	*	20.7	21.7	42.3
Total	5,675.6	239.2	5,914.8	2,243.6	8,158.4

⁽a) See footnote (a) to Table 1.

^{*} Less than 4,000. See page 24, paragraph 5.

TABLE 6. PERSONS AGED 15 TO 64 YEARS (a): YEAR AND AGE LEFT SCHOOL, MAY 1976 ('000)

			Age on leaving	school (years)			Never	
Left school	Under 14	14	15	16	17	18 and over	went to school	Total
			MALI	ES		7 7 5 A		e e
sefore 1930	52.6	98.8	32.7	13.7	*	*		201.7
930–1939	115.6	245.9	126.5	72.9	37.3	32.1		630.3
940–1949	95.6	198.3	210.3	114.1	63.8	47.3		729.3
950-1954	29.7	81.5	135.9	69.1	32.0	28.6		376.7
955-1959	26.5	69.7	155.0	87.1	46.0	37.6		421.9
	16.8	57.1	164.9	119.7	85.2	53.5	•	497.2
960–1964	7	13.7	64.1	54.6	41.5	27.9		204.3
965-1966	4.8	9.4	54.1	52.0	42.3	43.5		203.5
967-1968	٦, ٢	7.4	52.1	58.3	54.1	51.1		223.9
969–1970		*			20.0	21.7		102.4
971	İ	ı	29.2	28.1		24.9	• •	116.8
.972	* -	4.0	26.6	31.9	28.9		• •	117.7
973		4.6	28.0	36.9	27.2	20.8	• •	
974		4.7	33.0	32.6	30.0	26.9	• •	127.8
an 1975 to May 1976	٦	4.6	34.7	39.1	33.4	22.7	• •	134.5
Never went to school		••	• • •				15.0	15.0
Total	344.2	802.5	1,147.0	810.1	544.8	439.4	15.0	4,103.0
			FEMA	LES				
Before 1930	52.5	103.8	35.8	16.6	4.7	*		214.2
1930–1939	98.1	259.6	145.8	91.2	39.5	21.9		656.2
1940–1949	83.7	197.8	219.0	122.2	57.0	28.0		707.7
	34.6	78.5	141.5	69.7	33.4	14.0		371.7
1950–1954	28.0	70.8	159.6	81.7	40.7	20.7		401.6
1955–1959		58.7	186.5	123.2	69.0	29.2		484.6
1960–1964	18.1			56.9	34.7	12.7		200.4
1965–1966	5.0	13.4	79.0			25.8		197.9
1967–1968	ا ا	9.7	62.5	59.3	39.3	30.1		219.4
1969–1970	1	8.5	65.7	69.3	44.9		• •	104.1
1971		*	29.1	29.1	23.8	17.7	• •	
1972	* *	4.6	31.4	30.3	31.5	15.2	, • •	113.5
1973		*	32.2	36.1	24.4	16.7	• •	113.7
1974		5.9	31.7	38.0	29.1	15.8	• •	120.5
Jan 1975 to May 1976	J	4.9	34.2	35.1	30.1	17.9	**	122.3
Never went to school							27.3	27.3
Total	323.6	823.1	1,254.0	858.6	502.1	266.6	27.3	4,055.3
			PERSO	ONS				
Poforo 1020	105.1	202.6	68.4	30.3	7.8	*		416.0
Before 1930	213.8	505.5	272.3	164.1	76.8	54.0		1,286.
1930–1939		396.1	429.2	236.3	120.8	75.3		1,437.0
1940–1949	179.3		277.4	138.8	65.3	42.6		748.4
1950–1954	64.3	159.9		168.8	86.7	58.3		823.4
1955–1959	54.5	140.6	314.6	242.9	154.2	82.7		981.
1960–1964	34.9	115.8	351.4			40.6	• •	404.
1965–1966	6.1	27.1	143.2	111.5	76.2		• •	401.
1967–1968	5.5	19.0	116.6	111.3	81.5	69.3	• •	
1969-1970	J 3.3 L	15.9	117.8	127.5	99.1	81.2	• •	443.
1971]	5.8	58.3	57.1	43.8	39.4	• •	206
1972	1	8.7	58.0	62.2	60.4	40.1		230.
1973	4.4 -	8.5	60.1	73.0	51.6	37.5		231.
1974	Γ	10.5	64.7	70.7	59.2	42.7		248.
Jan 1975 to May 1976		9.5	68.9	74.1	63.5	40.6		256.
Never went to school			••	• •			42.3	42.

⁽a) See footnote (a) to Table 1.

^{*} Less than 4,000. See page 24, paragraph 5.

TABLE 7. PERSONS AGED 15 TO 64 YEARS (a): YEAR AND AGE LEFT SCHOOL, MAY 1976 (Per cent)

			(Per ce				17	V
	** 1 11		age on leaving		1.7	10	Never went to	<i>T</i> . 1
Left school	Under 14	14	15	16	17	18 and over	school	Total
			MALI	ES				
Before 1930	26.1	49.0	16.2	6.8	*	*	• •	100.0
930-1939	18.3	39.0	20.1	11.6	5.9	5.1		100.0
940-1949	13.1	27.2	28.8	15.6	8.7	6.5		100.0
950-1954	7.9	21.6	36.1	18.3	8.5	7.6		100.0
955-1959	6.3	16.5	36.7	20.7	10.9	8.9	•;•	100.0
960-1964	3.4	11.5	33.2	24.1	17.1	10.8		100.0
965-1966	1.2	6.7	31.4	26.7	20.3	13.6		100.0
967-1968	1.2	4.6	26.6	25.5	20.8	21.4		100.0
969-1970	ז ר	3.3	23.3	26.0	24.2	22.8		100.0
971		*	28.5	27.4	19.5	21.2		100.0
792	L 1	3.4	22.8	27.3	24.8	21.3		100.0
973	*]	3.9	23.8	31.4	23.2	17.6		100.0
974		3.7	25.8	25.5	23.5	21.1		100.0
an 1975 to May 1976) {	3.4	25.8	29.1	24.8	16.9	• •	100.0
Never went to school	• •					••	100.0	100.0
Total	8.4	19.6	28.0	19.7	13.3	10.7	0.4	100.0
			FEMA	I FS			:	
Before 1930	24.5	48.4	16.7	7.8	2.2	*		100.0
930-1939	15.0	39.6	22.2	13.9	6.0	3.3		100.0
940-1949	11.8	27.9	30.9	17.3	8.1	4.0		100.0
950-1954	9.3	21.1	38.1	18.8	9.0	3.8		100.0
955-1959	7.0	17.6	39.8	20.3	10.1	5.2		100.0
960-1964	3.7	12.1	38.5	25.4	14.2	6.0	• •	100.0
965-1966	1	6.7	39.4	28.4	17.3	6.4		100.0
967–1968	1.3	4.9	31.6	30.0	19.8	13.0		100.0
969–1970	า์ เ	3.9	29.9	31.6	20.5	13.7		100.0
971		*	28.0	27.9	22.9	17.0	• •	100.0
972		4.1	27.6	26.7	27.7	13.4		100.0
1973	*	*	28.3	31.7	21.4	14.7		100.0
1974		4.9	26.3	31.6	24.2	13.1		100.0
an 1975 to May 1976]	4.9	27.9	28.7	24.6	14.6		100.0
							100.0	100.0
Never went to school	••	• • •	••	••	••			
Total	8.0	20.3	30.9	21.2	12.4	6.6	0.7	100.0
			PERS	ONS				
Before 1930	25.3	48.7	16.5	7.3	1.9	*		100.0
1930-1939	16.6	39.3	21.2	12.8	6.0	4.2	• •	100.0
1940-1949	12.5	27.6	29.9	16.4	8.4	5.2		100.0
1950-1954	8.6	21.4	37.1	18.5	8.7	5.7		100.0
1955–1959	6.6	17.1	38.2	20.5	10.5	7.1		100.0
1960–1964	3.6	11.8	35.8	24.7	15.7	8.4		100.0
1965–1966	1.5	6.7	35.4	27.6	18.8	10.0		100.0
1967–1968	1	4.7	29.0	27.7	20.3	17.3		100.0
1969–1970	0.7	3.6	26.6	28.8	22.3	18.3	• •	100.0
1971	ĩ	2.8	28.3	27.7	21.2	19.1		100.0
1972		3.8	25.2	27.0	26.2	17.4		100.0
1972	*	3.7	26.0	31.6	22.3	16.2		100.0
	Γ	4.2	26.1	28.5	23.8	17.2		100.0
1974 Jan 1975 to May 1976	J	3.7	26.8	28.9	24.7	15.8	**	100.0
Never went to school							100.0	100.0
Total	8.2	19.9	29.4	20.5	12.8	8.7	0.5	100.0
LUIM	0.2	17.7	4108	40.0	14.0	0.7	0.0	

⁽a) See footnote (a) to Table 1.

^{*} Based on a figure less than 4,000. See page 24, paragraph 5.

TABLE 8. PERSONS AGED 15 TO 64 YEARS (a) WHO LEFT SCHOOL AFTER 1 JANUARY 1969 : EMPLOYMENT STATUS AND WHETHER ATTENDING A TERTIARY COURSE IN MAY 1976 ('000)

		Employed			Total labour	Not in the labour	
Left school	Full-time	Part-time	Total	Unemployed	force	force	Total
		AT	TENDING FUL	L-TIME			
1969–70]	*	*	*	4.5	10.1	14.6
1971	4.3	*	*	*	*	8.6	11.2
1972		8.2	9.5	*	9.6	18.0	27.6
1973	J	8.2	9.5	*	10.3	21.9	32.1
1974] 4.6	9.0	11.8	*	13.8	35.0	48.8
Jan 1975 to May 1976	J	10.8	12.6	*	14.7	50.2	64.9
Total	8.9	41.1	50.0	5.6	55.6	143.7	199.3
	ATTE	NDING PART-	TIME OR COR	RESPONDENCE C	COURSE		
1969–70	34.0	}	Γ 36.8	<u> </u>	37.2	1	38.8
1971	16.9	4.4	17.9		18.6	4.7	19.2
1972	27.6		28.1	6.0	29.6	4.7	31.0
1973	32.4	1	33.4	1	34.7]	35.9
1974	32.8	4.3	33.8	J	35.9	*	36.0
Jan 1975 to May 1976	31.0	}	33.3	*	35.4	*	36.6
Total	174.6	8.6	183.3	8.2	191.5	5.9	197.4
		NOT ATTI	ENDING TERT	IARY COURSE			
1969–70	291.3	17.2	308.4	18.1	326.6	63.4	390.0
1971	133.9	6.5	140.5	11.8	152.3	23.8	176.1
1972	137.0	6.5	143.6	10.2	153.7	18.0	171.7
1973	129.1	5.5	134.6	16.4	151.0	12.4	163.4
1974	129.4	6.0	135.4	18.3	153.7	9.8	163.5
Jan 1975 to May 1976	110.1	7.3	117.5	27.5	144.9	10.4	155.3
Total	930.8	49.1	979.9	102.2	1,082.1	137.8	1,219.9

⁽a) See footnote (a) to Table 1.

^{*} Less than 4,000. See page 24, paragraph 5.

TABLE 9. PERSONS AGED 15 TO 64 YEARS (a) WHO LEFT SCHOOL AFTER 1 JANUARY 1969 : EMPLOYMENT STATUS AND WHETHER ATTENDING A TERTIARY COURSE IN MAY 1976 (Per cent)

		Employed		* * *	Total	Not in the	
Left school	Full-time	Part-time	Total	Unemployed	labour force	labour force	Total
		ATI	TENDING FUL	L-TIME			
1969–70)	r *	*	*	31.1	68.9	100.0
1971	5.0	*	*	*	*	76.3	100.0
1972		29.5	34.3	*	34.8	65.2	100.0
1973		25.4	29.6	*	31.9	68.1	100.0
1974	4.0	18.4	24.3	*	28.3	71.7	100.0
Jan 1975 to May 1976	ſ	16.7	19.4	*	22.6	77.4	100.0
Total	4.4	20.6	25.1	2.8	27.9	72.1	100.0
	ATTEN	DING PART-1	TIME OR CORI	RESPONDENCE CO	OURSE		
1969-70	87.6		Γ 94.9	7	r · 96.0]	T 100.0
1971	88.2	4.9	93.5	· ·	97.0	20.	100.0
1972	89.0		90.8	3.7	95.6	3.8	100.0
1973	90.2		93.1		96.7		100.0
1974	91.0	4.0	93.7]	99.7	*	100.0
Jan 1975 to May 1976	84.8		91.0	*	96.9	*	100.0
Total	88.5	4.4	92.9	4.1	97.0	3.0	100.0
g		NOT ATTE	NDING TERT	IARY COURSE			7.
1969–70	74.7	4.4	79.1	4.7	83.7	16.3	100.0
1971	76.1	3.7	79.8	6.7	86.5	13.5	100.0
1972	79.8	3.8	83.6	5.9	89.5	10.5	100.0
1973	79.0	3.4	82.4	10.0	92.4	7.6	100.0
1974	79.1	3.7	82.8	11.2	94.0	6.0	100.0
Jan 1975 to May 1976	70.9	4.7	75.6	17.7	93.3	6.7	100.0
	ž.						

⁽a) See footnote (a) to Table 1.

^{*} Based on a figure less than 4,000. See page 24, paragraph 5.

TABLE 10. PERSONS AGED 15 TO 64 YEARS (a) EMPLOYED IN MAY 1976 : INDUSTRY AND YEAR LEFT SCHOOL ('000)

					(000)			THE RESERVE AND ADDRESS OF A STREET	-	THE PERSON NAMED IN COLUMN TWO	MATERIAL PROPERTY AND ADDRESS OF THE PARTY AND
Left school	Agric- ulture forestry, fishing and hunting	Manu- facturing	Con- struction	Wholesale and retail trade	Transport storage and communi- cation	Finance, business services etc. (b)	Public admin- istration and defence	Commun- ity services (c)	Entertain- ment, etc. hotels, personal services (d)	Other indust- ries (e)	Total
				1	MALES						
Before 1969	236.5	741.9	374.6	496.7	325.0	190.7	146.7	262.6	111.2	141.1	3,027.0
1969–1970	11.0	48.9	24.0	31.3	17.4	18.0	13.7	23.5	6.3	9.0	203.0
1971	6.1	23.1	13.0	16.3	6.1	7.5	*	5.9	*	1	J 87.8
1972	6.6	27.2	13.5	20.3	6.2	8.0	5.3	5.0	4.6	6.3	99.2
1973	4.7	23.9	12.5	22.0	6.2	8.0	5.7]	6.4]	96.4
1974	6.2	25.7	14.0	23.3	5.2	5.2	4.2	6.8	6.8	7.2	97.7
Jan 1975 to May 1976	4.8	25.6	11.8	28.5	4.9	7.9	*	*	*	*	93.6
Jan 1975 to May 1976	1.0	20.0	11.0	2010							
Never went to school	*	4.3	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	10.5
Total	277.6	920.5	464.8	639.1	371.8	245.4	180.3	306.9	142.9	165.8	3,715.1
	9959 - 1999 - 1995 - 1995 - 1995 - 1995 - 1995 - 1995 - 1995 - 1995 - 1995 - 1995 - 1995 - 1995 - 1995 - 1995			F	EMALES		*				
Before 1969	60.3	255.8	31.6	308.9	57.1	106.7	48.9	373.2	165.6	7.9	1,416.2
1969-1970	7	T 19.1	*	23.8	7.3	25.1	11.2	43.8	11.3	*	146.1
1971		9.6	*	15.5] 47	$\int 10.7$	5.9	23.2	*]	73.3
1972	4.1	8.9	*	16.5	} 4.7	13.3	6.4	22.7	9.9		82.0
1973		8.2	*	22.2	1 4.3	J 16.3	5.7	17.1	7.4	- 4.1	81.2
1974]	8.5	*	21.7	1 4.3	20.0	5.7	17.0	6.5		83.3
Jan 1975 to May 1976	*	8.1	*	27.7	*	10.6	*	9.0	7.8	1	L 69.7
Never went to school	*	4.7	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	8.8
Total	65.5	323.0	36.2	437.1	74.7	202.9	87.0	507.7	212.8	13.6	1,960.5
de CONTINUENTA ANDRE (CONTINUENTA ANDRE				P	ERSONS	2			ngananga ng pipong makay (makin Pasan	ALM SPECIAL STANDARD STANDS	
Before 1969	296.8	997.7	406.2	805.6	382.2	297.4	195.6	635.8	276.7	149.0	4,443.1
1969-1970	12.4	68.0	25.5	55.1	24.8	43.1	24.9	67.3	17.6	10.5	349.1
1971	6.9	32.7	13.3	31.8	9.2	18.2	8.2	29.1	7.4	4.4	161.1
1972	7.2	36.1	14.2	36.9	7.8	21.3	11.7	27.7	14.5	*	181.2
1973	5.2	32.2	13.0	44.2	8.6	24.3	11.3	20.6	13.8	4.4	177.5
1974	7.2	34.2	14.4	45.0	7.1	25.3	9.9	20.2	13.3	4.3	181.0
Jan 1975 to May 1976	5.6	33.7	12.9	56.2	6.0	18.5	5.2	11.0	11.6	*	163.3
Never went to school	*	9.0	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	19.3

⁽a) See footnote (a) to Table 1. (b) Includes real estate and insurance. (c) Comprises health; education, libraries etc.; welfare and religious institutions; and other community services. (d) Includes recreation and restaurants. (e) Comprises mining and electricity, gas and water.

^{*} Less than 4,000. See page 24, paragraph 5.

TABLE 11. MALES AGED 15 TO 64 YEARS (a) EMPLOYED IN MAY 1976 : OCCUPATION AND YEAR AND AGE LEFT SCHOOL ('000)

				('000')						
Left school	Profess- ional and technical	Admin– istrative executive and managerial	Clerical	Sales	Farmers, fishermen and timber- getters etc.	Miners and quarry- men	Transport and communi- cation	and	Service, sport and recreation	Total
		LEFT	SCHOOL .	AT UNDEI	R 16 YEARS	S OF AGE				
Before 1930	*	8.9	5.8	5.2	18.2	*	11.1	61.9	11.2	125.7
1930-1939	15.1	34.8	22.0	19.6	51.5	4.8	47.2	215.4	29.9	440.3
1940-1949	20.8	46.9	20.8	26.6	46.5	6.9	56.5	228.6	26.7	480.2
1950-1959	20.1	42.3	20.4	27.4	44.1	5.5	54.4	237.9	25.4	477.5
1960-1969	10.4	15.4	18.6	22.0	31.7	6.4	40.3	224.5	19.8	389.1
Jan 1970 to May 1976	*	*	9.1	13.1	14.3	*	7.2	123.0	*	172.2
Total	70.8	148.3	96.7	113.8	206.3	24.7	216.7	1,091.2	116.5	2,085.1
		Ll	EFT SCHO	OOL AT 16	YEARS OF	F AGE				
Before 1930	*	*	*] 41	1 *	7	[]- 5.1	f *	1	7.4
1930-1939	9.6	14.6	6.7	J 4.1	4.6		1 1	20.1	7.6	66.
1940-1949	17.0	18.4	10.9	8.8	7.5	5.0	7.3	33.6	_	107.
1950-1959	21.2	24.1	11.7	12.9	12.0		10.3	54.4	4.6	152.
1960–1969	24.3	14.9	29.3	16.8	18.3]	18.0	109.5	12.8	246.4
Jan 1970 to May 1976	6.4	*	16.6	9.7	10.6	*	6.5	116.3	8.2	175.
Total	79.3	72.9	75.8	52.4	53.7	5.7	47.1	336.2	33.2	756
		LEFT S	CHOOL A	T 17 YEAI	RS OF AGE	AND OV	ER		to the second	
Before 1930	*	*	*	1 *	* 1	*	*	*	*	_ 7
1930-1939	16.9	10.5	6.1]	5.0	*	7 4.0	$\int 12.8$	F 6.8	58.
1940-1949	34.3	20.7	10.5	6.7	8.5	*] 4.0	19.1] 0.8	106.
1950-1959	52.8	22.4	11.4	9.8	6.6	*	6.5	25.1	4.8	139.
1960-1969	117.4	27.7	58.4	19.3	14.4	*	13.1	68.3	11.2	331.
Jan 1970 to May 1976	35.1	*	64.7	17.0	12.4	*	5.8	71.1	15.0	224
Total	257.9	83.9	151.6	55.7	47.2	*	29.4	196.9	37.8	863.
				TOTA	L					ENTO-ONE RESIDENCE PROPERTY.
Before 1930	5.4	9.5	6.9	6.3	19.2	*	12.3	64.7	11.6	136
1930-1939	41.6	59.8	34.7	25.5	61.1	5.3	52.5	248.2	36.2	565
1940-1949	72.0	86.0	42.2	42.1	62.5	7.8	66.3	281.3	34.5	694
1950-1959	94.1	88.8	43.5	50.1	62.7	7.6	71.2	317.4		770
1960-1969	152.2	58.0	106.3	58.1	64.5	10.0	71.4	402.3		966
Jan 1970 to May 1976	42.7	*	90.4	39.7	37.3	*	19.5	310.5	26.6	571
Total left school	408.0	305.2	324.1	221.9	307.3	33.2	293.2	1,624.4	187.5	3,704
Never went to school	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	7.6	*	10
Total	408.1	305.4	324.3	221.9	309.0	33.2	293.3	1,632.0	188.0	3,715

For footnote see Table 13.

TABLE 12. FEMALES AGED 15 TO 64 YEARS (a) EMPLOYED IN MAY 1976 : OCCUPATION, YEAR AND AGE LEFT SCHOOL ('000)

				(000)					
Left school	Profess- ional and technical	Admin- istrative executive and managerial	Clerical	Sales	Farmers, fisher- women and timber- getters etc.	Transport and communi- cation	Trades- women production process- workers and labourers, n.e.c.	Service, sport and recreation	Total
		LEFT S	CHOOL AT	UNDER 16	YEARS OF	AGE			
Before 1930	*	1	Γ 4.0	*	*	*	*	8.3	24.7
1930-1939	10.1	4.3	29.7	22.5	9.9	*	25.4	48.7	152.9
1940-1949	14.6	7.5	58.6	37.8	11.7	6.1	45.7	69.1	251.0
1950-1959	12.9	4.8	67.9	36.9	10.0	5.7	53.4	56.4	247.8
1960-1969	10.9	*	74.7	21.6	5.9	8.1	33.0	42.8	199.2
Jan 1970 to May 1976	5.6	*	62.3	29.2	*	*	23.3	20.8	146.2
Total	56.9	18.7	297.3	151.1	40.9	26.7	184.1	246.1	1,021.8
		LE	FT SCHOOI	AT 16 YE.	ARS OF AG	Е	12		
Before 1930	*	1	r *	*	*	7	r *	*	*
1930-1939	7.5	4.3	12.9	*]		*	5.3	35.0
1940-1949	10.9		26.9	9.1	4.0	5.1	5.6	9.8	69.6
1950-1959	16.7]	27.7	9.4	4.4	`]	5.3	12.6	82.2
1960-1969	27.3	5.2	67.9	11.6	*	4.1	8.1	17.3	139.9
Jan 1970 to May 1976	14.9	*	79.6	20.7	*	*	8.1	16.0	143.3
Total	78.1	9.6	216.1	54.5	12.0	12.0	29.8	61.9	473.9
		LEFT SCI	HOOL AT 1	7 YEARS O	F AGE AND	OVER			
Before 1930	*	*	*	*		*	1	*	*
1930-1939	9.3	7	7.4] (0	[](1	*	5.5	*	26.2
1940-1949	13.9	6.2	17.0	6.0	6.1	*		7.6	50.4
1950-1959	27.5		17.4	*		*	5.5	6.8	66.8
1960-1969	66.5	*	46.1	6.7	*	*	7.0	7.4	139.7
Jan 1970 to May 1976	59.4	*	69.8	17.3	*	*	5.7	17.0	171.7
Total	176.9	8.6	157.9	33.9	8.7	5.0	23.7	41.4	456.0
				TOTAL					ii
Before 1930	4.0	*	5.3	*	*	*	*	9.6	29.7
1930-1939	26.9	5.7	50.0	28.2	12.3	4.7	30.1	56.2	214.1
1940-1949	39.4	13.0	102.5	50.6	16.4	8.4	54.3	86.5	371.0
1950-1959	57.0	10.9	113.0	50.1	17.1	8.6	64.2	75.8	396.7
1960-1969	104.6	5.3	188.7	39.8	10.5	14.3	48.2	67.5	478.9
Jan 1970 to May 1976	79.9	*	211.7	67.2	*	7.1	37.0	53.8	461.2
Total left school	311.8	37.0	671.2	239.5	61.6	43.7	237.5	349.3	1,951.6
N 1	*	*	*	*	*	*	4.0	4.0	8.8
Never went to school				253			•••	****	

For footnote see Table 13.

TABLE 13. PERSONS AGED 15 TO 64 YEARS (a) EMPLOYED IN MAY 1976 : OCCUPATION, YEAR AND AGE LEFT SCHOOL ('000)

Left school	Profess- ional and technical	Admin- istrative, executive and managerial	Clerical	Sales	Farmers, fishermen and timber- getters etc.	Miners and quarry- men	Transport and communi- cation	Tradesmen production process- workers and labourers, n.e.c.		Total
¥		LEFT	SCHOOL A	T UNDE	R 16 YEARS	OF AGE				
Before 1930	6.1	10.0	9.8	8.4	19.6	*	11.5	65.1	19.5	150.4
1930–1939	25.3	37.9	51.7	42.1	61.5	4.8	50.4	240.8	78.7	593.2
1940–1949	35.3	54.4	79.4	64.4	58.2	6.9	62.7	274.3	95.8	731.3
1950–1959	33.0	47.0	88.3	64.3	54.0	5.5	60.1	291.3	81.8	725.3
1960–1969	21.3	17.6	93.3	43.6	37.6	6.4	48.4	257.5	62.7	588.3
Jan 1970 to May 1976	6.8	*	71.4	42.2	16.3	*	10.3	146.3	24.2	318.4
Total	127.7	167.1	394.0	264.9	247.2	24.7	243.4	1,275.4	362.6	3,106.9
		L	EFT SCHO	OL AT 16	YEARS OF	AGE				
Before 1930	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	11.3
1930–1939	17.0	15.6	19.6	6.5	5.8	*	5.0	22.6	8.6	101.2
1940–1949	27.9	21.3	37.8	17.9	10.3	*	8.9	39.2	13.7	177.4
1950–1959	37.9	28.0	39.4	22.3	16.4	*	12.4	59.7	17.2	235.0
	51.6	16.1	97.2	28.4	20.8	*	22.1	117.6	30.1	386.3
1960–1969 Jan 1970 to May 1976	21.3	*	96.2	30.4	11.7	*	9.2	124.5	24.1	318.9
Total	157.4	82.6	291.9	106.9	65.7	5.7	59.0	366.0	95.0	1,230.2
3		LEFT S	CHOOL AT	Γ17 YEAI	RS OF AGE	AND OVE	CR.			
Before 1930	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	4.2
1930–1939	26.3	11.9	13.5	5.1	6.2	*	٦	[14.9	5.2	84.7
	48.2	23.2	27.5	10.4	10.4	*	4.8	22.1	11.5	157.
1940–1949	80.2	24.7	28.7	13.6	9.3	*	7.4	30.5	11.7	206.
1950–1959	183.9	29.5	104.6	26.0	16.5	*	15.2	75.3	18.7	470.
1960–1969 Jan 1970 to May 1976	94.5	29.3 *	134.5	34.3	12.9	*	7.1	76.8	32.0	395.
Total	434.8	92.6	309.4	89.6	55.9	*	34.5	220.5	79.2	1,319
				TOTA	AL.					
Before 1930	9.4	10.8	12.2	9.8	20.8	*	12.9	68.4	21.1	165.
1930–1939	68.6	65.5	84.7	53.7	73.4	5.3	57.1	278.3	92.4	779.
1940–1949	111.4	99.0	144.7	92.7	78.9	7.8	74.7	335.6	121.0	1,065.
1950–1959	151.1	99.7	156.5	100.2	79.8	7.6	79.8	381.5	110.6	1,166.
1960–1969	256.8	63.3	295.1	98.0	74.9	10.0	85.7	450.4	111.4	1,445.
Jan 1970 to May 1976	122.6	*	302.1	106.9	41.0	*	26.6	347.5	80.3	1,033.
Total left school	719.9	342.2	995.3	461.4	368.8	33.2	336.9	1,861.9	536.8	5,656.
Never went to school	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	11.6	4.4	19.

⁽a) See footnote (a) to Table 1.

^{*} Less than 4,000. See page 24, paragraph 5.

TABLE 14. MALES AGED 15 TO 64 YEARS (a) EMPLOYED IN MAY 1976 : OCCUPATION YEAR AND AGE LEFT SCHOOL (Per cent)

Left school	Profess- ional and technical	Admin- istrative, executive and managerial	Clerical	Sale	fis ti 8	armers, hermen and imber- etters etc.	Miners and quarry- men	Transport and communi- ation	Tradesmen production process- workers and labourers, n.e.c.		Total
	**************************************	LEFT	SCHOOL	AT UNI	DER 16	YEAR	S OF AGE		garagen, bulk and a condition of the profit APP 1994		ggAvAntovioryth-dAvis en flamout
Before 1930	*	7.1	4.6	4.1		14.4	*	8.8	49.2	8.9	100.0
1930-1939	3.4	7.9	5.0	4.5		11.7	1.1	10.7	48.9	6.8	100.0
1940-1949	4.3	9.8	4.3	5.5		9.7	1.4	11.8	47.6	5.6	100.0
1950-1959	4.2	8.9	4.3	5.7		9.2	1.1	11.4	49.8	5.3	100.0
1960-1969	2.7	4.0	4.8	5.6		8.2	1.6	10.4	57.7	5.1	100.0
Jan 1970 to May 1976	*	*	5.3	7.6		8.3	*	4.2	71.4	*	100.0
Total	3.4	7.1	4.6	5.5		9.9	1.2	10.4	52.3	5.6	100.0
		LH	EFT SCH	OOL AT	16 YE.	ARS OF	AGE				
Before 1930	*	*	*	} 5.5	1	*	7	6.9	1 *	7 [100.0
1930-1939	14.4	22.0	10.1	ر ا	l	6.9		1	1 30.3	4.2	100.0
1940-1949	15.7	17.1	10.1	8.2		7.0	- 0.9	6.7	31.2	J	100.0
1950-1959	13.9	15.8	7.7	8.4		7.9		6.7	35.6	3.0	100.0
1960-1969	9.9	6.0	11.9	6.8		7.4	J	7.3	44.4	5.2	100.0
Jan 1970 to May 1976	3.6	*	9.5	5.5		6.0	*	3.7	66.2	4.7	100.0
Total	10.5	9.6	10.0	6.9		7.1	0.7	6.2	44.5	4.4	100.0
		LEFT SC	HOOL A	T 17 YE	ARS O	F AGE	AND OVE	R			
Before 1930	*	*	*] *	ſ	*	*	*	*	*	100.0
1930-1939	28.9	18.0	10.4		Į	8.5	*	2.4	$\int 21.8$	4.1	100.0
1940-1949	32.2	19.5	9.8	6.3		7.9	*	J 2.1	17.9	1 (100.0
19501959	37.7	16.0	8.1	7.0		4.8	*	4.7	17.9	3.5	100.0
1960-1969	35.5	8.4	17.6	5.8		4.4	*	4.0	20.6	3.4	100.0
Jan 1970 to May 1976	15.7	*	28.9	7.6		5.5	*	2.6	31.8	6.7	100.0
Total	29.9	9.7	17.6	6.5		5.5	*	3.4	22.8	4.4	100.0
				TO	ΓAL						
Before 1930	4.0	7.0	5.1	4.6		14.1	*	9.0	47.5	8.5	100.0
1930-1939	7.4	10.6	6.1	4.5		10.8	0.9	9.3	43.9	6.4	100.0
1940-1949	10.4	12.4	6.1	6.1		9.0	1.1	9.5	40.5	5.0	100.0
1950-1959	12.2	11.5	5.7	6.5		8.1	1.0	9.2	41.2	4.5	100.0
1960–1969	15.7	6.0	11.0	6.0		6.7	1.0	7.4	41.6	4.5	100.0
Jan 1970 to May 1976	7.5	*	15.8	6.9		6.5	*	3.4	54.3	4.6	100.0
Total left school	11.0	8.2	8.7	6.0		8.3	0.9	7.9	43.8	5.1	100.0
Never went to school	*	*	*	*		*	*	*	72.4	*	100.0
Total	11.0	8.2	8.7	6.0		8.3	0.9	7.9	43.9	5.1	100.0

For footnote see Table 16.

TABLE 15. FEMALES AGED 15 TO 64 YEARS (a) EMPLOYED IN MAY 1976 : OCCUPATION, YEAR AND AGE LEFT SCHOOL (Per cent)

			(Per cent)					
Left school	Profess- ional and technical	Admin- istrative, executive and managerial	Clerical	Sales	Farmers, fisher- women and timber- getters etc.	Transport and communi- cation	Trades- women, production process- workers and labourers, n.e.c.	Service, sport and recreation	Total
	and the second s	LEFT SC	HOOL AT	UNDER 16	YEARS OF	AGE			
	J. J								4000
Before 1930	*	2.4	16.2	*	*	*	*	33.6	100.0
1930-1939	6.6] [19.4	14.7	6.5	*	16.6	31.9	100.0
1940–1949	5.8	3.0	23.3	15.0	4.6	2.4	18.2	27.5	100.0
1950-1959	5.2	1.9	27.4	14.9	4.0	2.3	21.6	22.8	100.0
1960–1969	5.5	*	37.5	10.8	2.9	4.1	16.6	21.5	100.0
Jan 1970 to May 1976	3.8	*	42.6	19.9	*	*	15.9	14.2	100.0
Total	5.6	1.8	29.1	14.8	4.0	2.6	18.0	24.1	100.0
		LEF	T SCHOOL	AT 16 YE.	ARS OF AGI	E			
Before 1930	*	ר ך	*	*	*	7	۴ *	*	100.0
1930–1939	21.3	3.9	36.9	*]		*	15.0	100.0
1940–1949	15.7	3.5	38.7	13.1	3.8	2.7	8.0	14.0	100.0
1950–1959	20.3	ז ר	33.7	11.5	5.4	-]	6.5	15.3	100.0
1960–1969	19.5	2.3	48.5	8.3	*	2.9	5.8	12.3	100.0
Jan 1970 to May 1976	10.4	*	55.5	14.5	*	*	5.7	11.1	100.0
Total	16.5	2.0	45.6	11.5	2.5	2.5	6.3	13.1	100.0
		LEFT SCH	OOL AT 1	7 YEARS C	F AGE AND	OVER			
	*	*	*	*	ר	Г *	ן	Г *	100.0
Before 1930		י ר		7	Γ	*	7.1	*	100.0
1930–1939	35.6	42	28.1	7.8	4.2	*	/	15.1	100.0
1940-1949	27.6	4.3	33.8	١	L	*	8.2	10.2	100.0
1950-1959	41.1	J	26.0	4.0	ر *	*	5.0	5.3	100.0
1960-1969	47.6	*	33.0	4.8	*	*	3.3	9.9	100.0
Jan 1970 to May 1976	34.6	*	40.6	10.1	35		5.5	7.7	100.0
Total	38.7	1.9	34.6	7.4	1.9	1.1	5.2	9.1	100.0
				TOTAL	Sandara de la companya de la company				
Before 1930	13.5	*	17.7	*	*	*	*	32.1	100.
1930–1939	12.6	2.6	23.4	13.2	5.7	2.2	14.0	26.3	100.
1940–1949	10.6	3.5	27.6	13.6	4.4	2.3	14.6	23.3	100.
1950–1959	14.4	2.7	28.5	12.6	4.3	2.2	16.2	19.1	100.
1960–1969	21.9	1.1	39.4	8.3	2.2	3.0	10.0	14.1	100.
Jan 1970 to May 1976	17.3	*	45.9	14.6	*	1.5	8.0	11.7	100.
Total left school	16.0	1.9	34.4	12.2	3.2	2.2	12.2	17.9	100.
Never went to school	*	*	*	*	*	*	45.7	45.2	100
Total	15.9	1.9	34.2	12.2	3.2	2.2	12.3	18.0	100

For footnote see Table 16.

TABLE 16. PERSONS AGED 15 TO 64 YEARS (a) EMPLOYED IN MAY 1976 : OCCUPATION, YEAR AND AGE LEFT SCHOOL (Per cent)

Left school	Profess- ional and technical	Admin- istrative, executive and managerial	Clerical	Sales	Farmers, fishermen and timber- getters etc.	Miners and quarry- men	Transport and communi- cation	Tradesment production process- workers and labourers, n.e.c.		Total
		LEFT	SCHOOL A	T UNDE	R 16 YEARS	OF AGE				
Before 1930	4.0	6.6	6.5	5.6	13.0	*	7.7	43.3	13.0	100.0
	4.3	6.4	8.7	7.1	10.4	0.8	8.5	40.6	13.3	100.0
1930-1939	4.8	7.4	10.9	8.8	8.0	0.9	8.6	37.5	13.1	100.0
1940-1949			12.2	8.9	7.5	0.8	8.3	40.2	11.3	100.0
1950-1959	4.5	6.5			6.4	1.1	8.2	43.7	10.6	100.0
1960–1969	3.6	3.0	15.9	7.4		*		45.9	7.6	100.0
Jan 1970 to May 1976	2.1	*	22.4	13.3	5.1	*	3.2	43.9	7.0	100.0
Total	4.1	5.4	12.7	8.5	8.0	0.8	7.8	41.0	11.7	100.0
		Ll	EFT SCHOO	OL AT 16	YEARS OF	AGE				
Before 1930	*.	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	100.0
1930–1939	16.8	15.5	19.4	6.4	5.7	*	5.0	22.3	8.5	100.0
1940–1949	15.7	12.0	21.3	10.1	5.8	*	5.0	22.1	7.7	100.0
	16.1	11.9	16.8	9.5	7.0	*	5.3	25.4	7.3	100.0
1950-1959				7.4	5.4	*	5.7	30.4	7.8	100.0
1960–1969	13.4	4.2	25.2			*	2.9	39.0	7.6	100.0
Jan 1970 to May 1976	6.7	*	30.2	9.5	3.7	•	2.9	39.0	7.0	100.0
Total	12.8	6.7	23.7	8.7	5.3	0.5	4.8	29.8	7. 7	100.0
as parameters and the second s		LEFT SO	CHOOL AT	17 YEAI	RS OF AGE	AND OVE	CR			
Before 1930	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	100.0
1930–1939	31.0	14.1	15.9	6.1	7.3	*] [17.6	6.1	100.0
1940–1949	30.7	14.8	17.5	6.6	6.6	*	2.0	14.1	7.3	100.0
	38.8	12.0	13.9	6.6	4.5	*	3.6	14.8	5.6	100.0
1950-1959			22.2	5.5	3.5	*	3.2	16.0	4.0	100.0
1960–1969	39.0	6.3		3.3 8.7	3.3	*	1.8	19.4	8.1	100.0
Jan 1970 to May 1976	23.9	T	34.0	8.7	3.3		1.0	17.7	5.1	
Total	33.0	7.0	23.5	6.8	4.2	*	2.6	16.7	6.0	100.0
,				TOTA	L					Name of the Control o
Before 1930	5.7	6.5	7.3	5.9	12.6	*	7.8	41.3	12.7	100.0
1930–1939	8.8	8.4	10.9	6.9	9.4	0.7	7.3	35.7	11.9	100.0
1940–1949	10.5	9.3	13.6	8.7	7.4	0.7	7.0	31.5	11.4	100.0
1950–1959	12.9	8.5	13.4	8.6	6.8	0.7	6.8	32.7	9.5	100.0
1960–1969	17.8	4.4	20.4	6.8	5.2	0.7	5.9	31.2	7.7	100.0
	11.9	*	29.2	10.4	4.0	*	2.6	33.6	7.8	100.0
Jan 1970 to May 1976	11.9	2000	27.4							
Total left school	12.7	6.0	17.6	8.2	6.5	0.6	6.0	32.9	9.5	100.0
Never went to school	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	60.2	22.9	100.0
Total	12.7	6.0	17.5	8.1	6.5	0.6	5.9	33.0	9.5	100.

⁽a) See footnote (a) to Table 1.

^{*} Based on a figure less than 4,000. See page 24, paragraph 5.

TABLE 17. SCHOOL LEAVERS (a), 1971 TO 1975: EMPLOYMENT STATUS AND WHETHER ATTENDING A TERTIARY COURSE IN MAY 1976

		Left school in —											
	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975 (b)	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975 (Ъ)			
	audition of the first section of		NUMBER ('000)	,			PE	R CENT OF TOT	AL				
				MAI	LES	and the second s							
Total	102.4	116.8	117.7	127.8	134.5	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0			
In the labour force	94.4	105.5	104.8	108.2	109.2	92.2	90.4	89.0	84.7	81.2			
Employed	87.8	99.2	96.4	97.7	93.6	85.7	84.9	81.9	76.4	69.6			
Doing a tertiary course	14.0	29.2	33.9	34.2	30.2	13.7	25.0	28.8	26.8	22.5			
Attending full-time	*	5.1	5.2	7.4	5.1	*	4.4	4.4	5.8	3.8			
Part-time workers	*	4.5	4.2	5.0	4.2	*	3.9	3.6	3.9	3.1			
Attending part-time (c)	13.1	24.1	28.7	26.8	25.1	12.8	20.6	24.4	21.0	18.7			
Full-time workers	12.9	23.9	28.4	26.1	23.8	12.6	20.4	24.1	20.4	17.7			
Not doing a tertiary course	73.7	70.0	62.5	63.5	63.4	72.0	59.9	53.1	49.7	47.1			
Working full-time	72.3	67.7	60.1	61.8	60.1	70.6	58.0	51.1	48.4	44.7			
Working part-time	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*			
Full-time workers	85.4	92.2	89.4	90.3	84.9	83.4	78.9	76.0	70.6	63.1			
Part-time workers	*	7.0	7.0	7.4	8.7	*	6.0	5.9	5.8	6.5			
Unemployed	6.6	6.3	8.4	10.5	15.6	6.4	5.4	7.1	8.2	11.6			
Not doing a tertiary course	6.1	5.2	7.1	8.5	13.0	6.0	4.4	6.0	6.7	9.7			
lot in the labour force	8.0	11.3	12.9	19.6	25.3	7.8	9.6	11.0	15.3	18.8			
Doing a tertiary course	5.7	10.0	11.5	18.6	22.3	5.6	8.5	9.8	14.6	16.5			
Attending full-time	5.3	9.7	10.6	18.5	21.7	5.1	8.3	9.0	14.5	16.1			
Not doing a tertiary course	*	*	*	*	*.	*	*	*	*	*			

For footnotes see end of table.

TABLE 17. SCHOOL LEAVERS (a), 1971 TO 1975: EMPLOYMENT STATUS AND WHETHER ATTENDING A TERTIARY COURSE IN MAY 1976 - continued

					Left sch	ool in –						
	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975 (b)	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975 (b)		
			NUMBER ('000)			PER CENT OF TOTAL						
				FEM	ALES							
Total	104.1	113.5	113.7	120.5	122.3	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		
In the labour force	79.1	87.4	91.2	95.2	85.9	76.0	77.0	80.2	79.0	70.2		
Employed	73.3	82.0	81.2	83.3	69.7	70.4	72.2	71.4	69.1	57.0		
Doing a tertiary course	6.5	8.4	9.0	11.4	15.6	6.3	7.4	7.9	9.5	12.8		
Attending full-time	*	4.4	4.3	4.4	7.4	*	3.8	3.8	3.7	6.1		
Part-time workers	*	*	*	4.0	6.7	*	*	*	3.3	5.4		
Attending part-time (c)	4.8	4.0	4.7	7.0	8.2	4.6	3.5	4.1	5.8	6.7		
Full-time workers	4.0	*	4.0	6.7	7.2	3.8	*	3.5	5.5	5.9		
Not doing a tertiary course	66.8	73.6	72.1	71.9	54.1	64.1	64.8	63.4	59.6	44.2		
Working full-time	61.7	69.4	69.0	67.6	50.0	59.2	61.1	60.6	56.1	40.9		
Working part-time	5.1	4.2	*	4.3	4.1	4.9	3.7	*	3.6	3.4		
Full-time workers	66.1	73.8	73.4	74.7	58.0	63.4	65.0	64.5	62.0	47.4		
Part-time workers	7.2	8.2	7.8	8.6	11.7	6.9	7.2	6.8	7.1	9.6		
Unemployed	5.9	5.5	10.1	11.9	16.2	5.6	4.8	8.8	9.9	13.2		
Not doing a tertiary course	5.6	5.0	9.3	9.8	14.5	5.4	4.4	8.2	8.1	11.8		
Not in the labour force	25.0	26.1	22.5	25.3	36.4	24.0	23.0	19.8	21.0	29.8		
Doing a tertiary course	*	9.4	11.5	16.5	29.1	*	8.3	10.1	13.7	23.8		
Attending full-time	*	8.3	11.3	16.5	28.6	*	7.3	9.9	13.7	23.4		
Not doing a tertiary course	21.6	16.7	11.0	8.8	7.3	20.7	14.7	9.7	7.3	6.0		

For footnotes see end of table.

TABLE 17. SCHOOL LEAVERS (a), 1971 TO 1975: EMPLOYMENT STATUS AND WHETHER ATTENDING A TERTIARY COURSE IN MAY 1976 – continued

				8 9	Left sch	ool in –				
	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975 (b)	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975 (Ъ)
			NUMBER ('000)			PEI	R CENT OF TOT	AL		
				PER	SONS					
Total	206.5	230.3	231.4	248.3	256.8	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
in the labour force	173.5	193.0	196.0	203.4	195.1	84.0	83.8	84.7	81.9	76.0
Employed	161.1	181.2	177.5	181.0	163.3	78.0	78.7	76.7	72.9	63.6
Doing a tertiary course	20.6	37.6	42.9	45.6	45.8	10.0	16.3	18.6	18.4	17.9
Attending full-time	*	9.5	9.5	11.8	12.6	*	4.1	4.1	4.8	4.9
Part-time workers	*	8.2	8.2	9.0	10.8	*	3.5	3.5	3.6	4.2
Attending part-time (c)	17.9	28.1	33.4	33.8	33.3	8.7	12.2	14.4	13.6	13.0
Full-time workers	16.9	27.6	32.4	32.8	31.0	8.2	12.0	14.0	13.2	12.1
Not doing a tertiary course	140.5	143.6	134.6	135.4	117.5	68.0	62.3	58.2	54.5	45.7
Working full-time	133.9	137.0	129.1	129.4	110.1	64.9	59.5	55.8	52.1	42.9
Working part-time	6.5	6.5	5.5	6.0	7.3	3.2	2.8	2.4	2.4	2.9
Full-time workers	151.4	165.9	162.8	165.0	142.9	73.3	72.0	70.4	66.4	55.6
Part-time workers	9.7	15.2	14.7	16.0	20.4	4.7	6.6	6.4	6.4	8.0
Unemployed	12.5	11.8	18.4	22.4	31.8	6.0	5.1	8.0	9.0	12.4
Not doing a tertiary course	11.8	10.2	16.4	18.3	27.5	5.7	4.4	7.1	7.4	10.7
Not in the labour force	33.0	37.4	35.4	44.9	61.7	16.0	16.2	15.3	18.1	24.0
Doing a tertiary course	9.2	19.4	23.0	35.1	51.4	4.4	8.4	10.0	14.1	20.0
Attending full-time	8.6	18.0	21.9	35.0	50.2	4.2	7.8	9.4	14.1	19.6
Not doing a tertiary course	23.8	18.0	12.4	9.8	10.4	11.5	7.8	5.4	3.9	4.0

⁽a) See footnote (a) to Table 1. (b) Includes persons who left school between 1 January 1976 and survey date. (c) Includes correspondence courses.

^{*} Less than or based on a figure less than 4,000. See page 24, paragraph 5.

TECHNICAL NOTE

Estimation procedure

The estimates are derived from the quarterly population survey by use of a complex ratio estimation procedure, which ensures that the survey estimates conform to an independently estimated distribution of the population by age and sex, rather than to the age and sex distribution within the sample itself.

Reliability of the estimates

- 2. Since the estimates in this bulletin are based on a sample they may differ from the figures that would have been obtained from a complete census using the same questionnaires and procedures. One measure of the likely difference is given by the *standard error*, which indicates the extent to which an estimate might have varied by chance because only a sample, and not the whole population, was enumerated. There are about two chances in three that a sample estimate will differ by less than one standard error from the figure that would have been obtained from a comparable complete enumeration, and about nineteen chances in twenty that the difference will be less than two standard errors.
- 3. Space does not allow for the separate indication of the standard errors of all estimates in this bulletin. A table of *standard errors* for general application is given below. These figures will not give a precise measure of standard error of a particular estimate since they are averages based on calculations for a limited number of quarterly labour force surveys over a wide range of labour force characteristics. However, they will provide an indication of the magnitude of the standard error of any particular estimate. An example of the use of the table is as follows: if the estimate obtained from the sample is 100,000 the standard error is 3 per cent of the estimate i.e. 3,000; there are then about two chances in

three that the true figure is within the range 97,000 to 103,000 and about nineteen chances in twenty that this figure is between 94,000 and 106,000.

- 4. The reliability of an estimated percentage, computed by using sample data for both numerator and denominator, depends upon both the size of the numerator and the size of the denominator. However, the per cent standard error of the estimated percentage will generally be lower than the per cent standard error of the estimate of the numerator. The per cent standard errors of the numerators can be obtained from the table below.
- 5. As the standard errors in the table below show, the smaller the estimate the higher is the relative standard error. Very small estimates are thus subject to such high standard errors (relative to the size of the estimate) as to detract seriously from their value for most reasonable uses. In the tables in this bulletin, estimates less than the lowest levels shown in the table below have not been shown. Although figures for these small components can in some cases be derived by subtraction, they should not be regarded as reliable.
- 6. The imprecision due to sampling variability, which is measured by the standard error, should not be confused with inaccuracies that may occur because of imperfections in reporting by interviewers and respondents. Inaccuracies of this kind are referred to as the *non-sampling error*, and they may occur in any enumeration, whether it be a full count or only a sample. Every effort is made to reduce the non-sampling error to a minimum by careful design of questionnaires, intensive training and supervision of interviewers and efficient operating procedures.

STANDARD ERRORS OF ESTIMATES

						Au	stralia	
Size of estimate (persons)	N.S.W. No.	Vic. No.	Qld No.	S.A. No.	W.A. No.	Tas. No.	No.	Per cent of estimate
1,500 2,000 2,500 3,000 4,000 5,000 10,000 20,000 100,000 200,000 500,000 1,000,000 2,000,000	900 1,000 1,300 1,600 2,500 3,000 4,000 5,000 8,000	900 1,000 1,300 1,600 2,500 3,000 4,000 5,000 8,000	700 750 900 1,200 2,000 2,000 3,500	500 500 500 550 800 1,100 1,500 2,000 2,000 3,200	400 450 450 500 550 700 1,000 1,500 2,000 2,000 3,000	250 250 250 250 300 300 350 400 400 500 600	800 900 1,200 1,600 2,300 3,000 4,000 6,000 8,000 10,000	20.0 18.0 12.0 8.0 4.6 3.0 2.0 1.2 0.8 0.5

⁻ Estimates below the levels indicated have not been published - see paragraph 5 above.

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